

Public Funding for Contraceptive, Sterilization and Abortion Services, FY 1980–2001

National and State Tables and Figures

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Highlights

Contraceptive Services

- Public expenditures for reversible contraceptive services totaled \$1.26 billion in FY 2001 ([Table 1](#)). Medicaid accounted for 61% of the total, whereas Title X and state-only sources each accounted for 15%.
- Inflation-adjusted funding for contraceptive services increased by 37% between FY 1994 and FY 2001, but was still marginally lower than in FY 1980 ([Figure 1](#)). During that time, Title X's share of total funding fell from 44% to 15%, while Medicaid's share increased from 20% to 61% ([Figure 2](#)).
- The importance of each funding program for contraceptive services varied substantially by state in FY 2001, and several programs were dominated by the spending of a handful of states ([Table 2](#)).
- Seven states decreased their spending in actual dollars between FY 1994 and FY 2001 ([Table 3](#)), and only two had cuts since FY 1980. Accounting for inflation, 22 states reduced their spending since FY 1994, and 30 since FY 1980 ([Table 4](#)).
- The amount that each state spends relative to the number of women in the state in need of publicly supported contraceptive services varied widely across states in FY 2001 ([Table 5](#)).
- Between FY 1994 and FY 2001, seven states initiated expansion programs providing family planning services under Medicaid to individuals with incomes well above the cut-off for Medicaid eligibility overall. These seven states accounted for two-thirds of all new Medicaid spending on contraceptive services during that period ([Table 6](#)).

Sterilization Services

- Reported public spending on sterilization services totaled \$95 million in FY 2001, almost all of it through Medicaid ([Table 7](#)). More than one-third of the total was from three states.

Outreach and Education Activities

- Reported public expenditures on family planning outreach and education totaled \$78 million in FY 2001 (Table 8). Two-thirds of this was through TANF, and more than half from two states.

Abortion Services

- State governments reported spending \$72 million in FY 2001 to provide 168,518 abortion procedures (Table 9). The federal government spent \$233,000 for 83 abortions.
- Publicly funded abortion procedures in most cases paralleled state policy: The 18 states with nonrestrictive policies—using their own funds to pay for most or all medically necessary abortions provided to Medicaid recipients—accounted for well over 99% of total expenditures and procedures (Table 9).

Notes and Definitions

For more detail, see the following document:

Methodology for Measuring Public Funding for Contraceptive, Sterilization and Abortion Services, FY 1980–2001

www.guttmacher.org/pubs/fpfunding/methods.pdf

- The data in this report represent the most complete summary of public funding available; nevertheless, the report should be considered as an approximation, rather than a precise accounting. The sources of these data include a series of surveys of government agencies conducted by The Alan Guttmacher Institute, most recently for FY 2001, as well as information provided by the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
- *Funding programs:* The programs providing public funding for family planning services include Medicaid, Title X of the Public Health Service Act, the maternal and child health (MCH) block grant, the social services block grant, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) and state-only sources of funding. For FY 2001, Medicaid includes Medicaid expansions (M-SCHIP) under the State Children's Health Insurance Program. Data for Medicaid and the MCH block grant include matching funds provided by states. For FY 2001, other federal sources include state-designed SCHIP initiatives, the preventive health and health services block grant, the Indigent Care Trust Fund, and federal programs for STD prevention and control and for breast and cervical cancer screening.
- *Contraceptive services:* For FY 2001, "contraceptive services" includes the time providers spend with patients during family planning visits, as well as contraceptive supplies, tests and drugs for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), Pap smears and pregnancy tests. Some data, as noted in Table 2, also include sterilization services, outreach and education activities, and administrative expenses. For this reason,

expenditure data reported separately for sterilization services and outreach and education activities should not be viewed as complete. For years prior to FY 2001, data for contraceptive services sometimes excluded STI tests and drugs, Pap smears and pregnancy tests.

- *Rounding*: Most data are reported in thousands of dollars. Data do not always sum up to totals because of rounding.

Table 1. Reported public expenditures for contraceptive services (in 000s of dollars), by funding source, FY 1994 and FY 2001

FUNDING SOURCE	FY 1994	FY 2001	% change	% change, constant \$
U.S. Total	\$714,988	\$1,261,351	76.4	36.5
Medicaid	332,305	769,627	131.6	79.1
Title X	150,812	189,080	25.4	-3.0
Maternal and child health (MCH) block grant	34,131	51,051	49.6	15.7
Social services block grant	33,590	13,091	-61.0	-69.9
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	na	50,016	--	--
Other federal sources	2,300	1,242	-46.0	-58.2
State-only sources	161,850	187,244	15.7	-10.5

na=not applicable; TANF had not yet been enacted in FY 1994.

Note: Inflation-adjusted data are reported in constant 2001 dollars using the Medical Care Consumer Price Index--All Urban Consumers, with \$1.00 in 2001 equal to \$3.64 in 1980.

Table 2. Reported public expenditures for contraceptive services (in 000s of dollars), by funding source, according to state, FY 2001

STATE	Total	Medicaid	Title X	MCH block grant	Social services block grant	TANF	Other federal sources	State-only sources
U.S. Total	\$1,261,351	\$769,627	\$189,080	\$51,051	\$13,091	\$50,016	\$1,242	\$187,244
Alabama	26,597	15,258	3,993 *	1,400 *	0	850	0	5,096 †
Alaska	4,228	153	360	393	0	275	0	3,047
Arizona	16,697	12,717	3,179 *	770 †	0	0	31	0
Arkansas	16,321	12,769	2,838 †	0	1	0	0	713 †
California	322,367	260,636	17,038 ‡	0	0	0	0	44,692
Colorado	8,771	4,606	2,951	0	0	0	0	1,214
Connecticut	16,967	13,777	1,681	21	0	0	71	1,417 *
Delaware	4,119	2,532	895	119	0	0	0	572
District of Columbia	1,279	113	1,112	55	0	0	0	0
Florida	46,113	18,865	9,307 †	0	0	1,215 †	11	16,715 †
Georgia	41,533	11,584	5,509	0	0	19,062 †	420 †	4,958
Hawaii	1,339	178	1,148	0	0	0	0	13
Idaho	3,102	972	1,331 †	799 *	0	0	0	0
Illinois	26,544	14,948	6,656 *	935 †	3,255 †	0	0	750 †
Indiana	23,735	17,169	3,606	910 §,**	409 †	1,635 †	0	6
Iowa	6,934	2,409	3,267 †	0	103	1,155	0	0
Kansas	3,123	1,047	2,076 †	0	0	0	0	u
Kentucky	13,030	4,389	3,439	1,916	0	0	188	3,098
Louisiana	20,689	8,836	3,566	1,759	0	0	0	6,528
Maine	6,971	4,079	1,134	0	275 *	0	0	1,483 *
Maryland	21,082	11,920	3,730 *	0	0	0	0	5,432 †
Massachusetts	29,579	21,430	3,850 *	4,012 *	0	0	95	191
Michigan	27,692	11,936	6,236 †	1,547 †	nr	nr	u †	7,973 †
Minnesota	11,429	2,919	2,698 †	780 ‡,**	0	0	0	5,032 †
Mississippi	10,375	4,492	3,558	1,781 **	545	0	0	u
Missouri	30,876	21,811	3,952 †	1,011 †	0	0	u	4,102 †
Montana	2,829	1,513	1,080 *	54 *	0	0	157 *	25 *
Nebraska	3,073	1,809	1,264 *	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4,818	2,541	1,848 †	199	0	230	0	0
New Hampshire	2,826	722	1,034 †	0	278 †	275 †	0	517 †
New Jersey	26,726	14,200	7,184 †	567 †	1,422 †	0	51	3,302 †
New Mexico	6,670	3,861	2,397	412	0	0	0	0
New York	96,072	57,925	10,459 †	5,387 †	0	0	0	22,302 †
North Carolina	27,234	11,909	4,584 †	1,891 †	0	3,528 †	0	5,322 *
North Dakota	1,580	733	736 *	110 *	0	0	0	0
Ohio	23,062	12,973	7,134 *	599 *	0	250 *	0	2,106 *
Oklahoma	24,083	12,162	4,031 †	558 †	0	0	0	7,332 †
Oregon	22,985	19,211	1,664 †	1,094 †	0	881	135	0
Pennsylvania	50,734	30,183	10,670 *	1,779	3,845 *	0	0	4,258 ††
Puerto Rico	3,398	u	1,661	1,737	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	2,676	2,034	478	86	2 †	0	0	76
South Carolina	43,717	26,607	4,567 *	0	0	6,233 *	0	6,311 *
South Dakota	1,724	417	896 †	406 †	nr	nr	4	u
Tennessee	31,767	23,622	4,946 *	1,029 *	nr	nr	0	2,170 *
Texas	65,656	31,144	9,306 †	8,030 ‡,§	2,748	14,428	0	0
Utah	3,923	1,484	1,563 ‡	875	0	0	0	0
Vermont	4,093	3,384	312	0	208	0	0	190
Virginia	30,474	13,671	3,865	208	nr	nr	22	12,708
Washington	17,229	8,986	3,329 **	0	0	0	2	4,911
West Virginia	6,611	1,089	1,959 †	881 †	0	0	0	2,682 †
Wisconsin	14,518	5,193	2,437	6,835	0	0	53	u
Wyoming	1,380	712	566	103 ‡,§	0	0	0	u

* Includes outreach/education activities and administrative expenses. † Includes sterilization services, outreach/education activities and administrative expenses. ‡ Includes sterilization services. § Includes outreach/education activities. ** Includes administrative expenses. †† Expenditures were under the state's women's medical services program, which funds follow-up of laboratory tests and the purchase of "non-invasive" contraceptive supplies. Notes: nr=no response or not available. u=unknown.

Table 3. Reported public expenditures for contraceptive services (in 000s of dollars), according to state, FY 1980, FY 1987, FY 1994 and FY 2001

STATE	FY 1980	FY 1987	% change from FY 1980	FY 1994	% change from FY 1987	FY 2001	% change from FY 1994	% change from FY 1980
U.S. Total	\$349,794	\$412,958	18.1	\$714,988	73.1	\$1,261,351	76.4	260.6
Alabama	5,326	6,345	19.1	14,905	134.9	26,597	78.4	399.4
Alaska	319	1,199	275.9	675	-43.7	4,228	526.4	1225.4
Arizona	3,519	3,469	-1.4	3,809	9.8	16,697	338.4	374.5
Arkansas	3,465	3,431	-1.0	4,698	36.9	16,321	247.4	371.0
California	62,972	53,953	-14.3	87,540	62.3	322,367	268.3	411.9
Colorado	3,414	2,941	-13.9	4,769	62.2	8,771	83.9	156.9
Connecticut	3,848	4,500	16.9	9,325	107.2	16,967	82.0	340.9
Delaware	1,073	1,493	39.1	2,199	47.3	4,119	87.3	283.9
District of Columbia	1,453	1,977	36.1	1,485	-24.9	1,279	-13.9	-12.0
Florida	14,194	5,430	-61.7	44,467	718.9	46,113	3.7	224.9
Georgia	13,698	8,619	-37.1	16,664	93.3	41,533	149.2	203.2
Hawaii	2,949	2,123	-28.0	2,215	4.3	1,339	-39.5	-54.6
Idaho	922	1,714	85.9	1,505	-12.2	3,102	106.1	236.4
Illinois	11,842	21,019	77.5	19,199	-8.7	26,544	38.3	124.2
Indiana	7,399	4,535	-38.7	6,326	39.5	23,735	275.2	220.8
Iowa	3,161	5,079	60.7	5,320	4.7	6,934	30.3	119.4
Kansas	2,105	2,106	0.0	3,573	69.7	3,123	-12.6	48.4
Kentucky	5,353	5,915	10.5	12,222	106.6	13,030	6.6	143.4
Louisiana	7,152	10,508	46.9	3,229	-69.3	20,689	540.7	189.3
Maine	2,102	3,078	46.4	5,764	87.3	6,971	20.9	231.6
Maryland	4,887	10,440	113.6	15,521	48.7	21,082	35.8	331.4
Massachusetts	6,739	4,493	-33.3	14,427	221.1	29,579	105.0	338.9
Michigan	11,117	14,410	29.6	23,373	62.2	27,692	18.5	149.1
Minnesota	4,857	5,896	21.4	11,270	91.1	11,429	1.4	135.3
Mississippi	5,490	6,614	20.5	9,334	41.1	10,375	11.2	89.0
Missouri	5,843	6,591	12.8	17,329	162.9	30,876	78.2	428.4
Montana	1,575	1,388	-11.9	2,369	70.7	2,829	19.4	79.6
Nebraska	1,335	1,634	22.4	2,297	40.6	3,073	33.8	130.2
Nevada	879	1,204	37.0	4,548	277.7	4,818	5.9	448.1
New Hampshire	1,043	1,436	37.7	4,424	208.1	2,826	-36.1	170.9
New Jersey	12,219	11,436	-6.4	14,506	26.8	26,726	84.2	118.7
New Mexico	2,487	2,132	-14.3	5,266	147.0	6,670	26.7	168.2
New York	29,717	51,168	72.2	100,095	95.6	96,072	-4.0	223.3
North Carolina	6,710	11,121	65.7	21,059	89.4	27,234	29.3	305.9
North Dakota	740	759	2.6	1,508	98.7	1,580	4.8	113.5
Ohio	12,371	11,601	-6.2	22,090	90.4	23,062	4.4	86.4
Oklahoma	4,163	9,357	124.8	7,671	-18.0	24,083	213.9	478.5
Oregon	2,144	3,851	79.6	8,185	112.5	22,985	180.8	972.1
Pennsylvania	15,622	19,226	23.1	24,907	29.5	50,734	103.7	224.8
Puerto Rico	nr	nr	--	3,872	--	3,398	-12.2	--
Rhode Island	608	899	47.9	737	-18.0	2,676	263.1	340.1
South Carolina	6,353	8,273	30.2	14,433	74.5	43,717	202.9	588.1
South Dakota	517	801	54.9	781	-2.5	1,724	120.7	233.5
Tennessee	9,143	8,810	-3.6	9,591	8.9	31,767	231.2	247.4
Texas	25,415	33,302	31.0	64,138	92.6	65,656	2.4	158.3
Utah	789	1,267	60.6	3,215	153.7	3,923	22.0	397.2
Vermont	1,053	1,352	28.4	3,095	128.9	4,093	32.2	288.7
Virginia	7,646	8,246	7.8	25,921	214.3	30,474	17.6	298.6
Washington	4,428	8,132	83.6	11,413	40.3	17,229	51.0	289.1
West Virginia	1,611	3,053	89.5	5,325	74.4	6,611	24.2	310.4
Wisconsin	5,470	14,078	157.4	10,906	-22.5	14,518	33.1	165.4
Wyoming	556	554	-0.4	1,493	169.5	1,380	-7.6	148.2

Note: nr=no response or not available.

Table 4. Reported public expenditures for contraceptive services (in 000s of constant 2001 dollars), according to state, FY 1980, FY 1987, FY 1994 and FY 2001

STATE	FY 1980	FY 1987	% change from FY 1980	FY 1994	% change from FY 1987	FY 2001	% change from FY 1994	% change from FY 1980
U.S. Total	\$1,274,016	\$865,910	-32.0	\$924,402	6.8	\$1,261,351	36.5	-1.0
Alabama	19,398	13,305	-31.4	19,271	44.8	26,597	38.0	37.1
Alaska	1,162	2,514	116.4	873	-65.3	4,228	384.5	263.9
Arizona	12,817	7,274	-43.2	4,925	-32.3	16,697	239.1	30.3
Arkansas	12,620	7,194	-43.0	6,074	-15.6	16,321	168.7	29.3
California	229,356	113,131	-50.7	113,180	0.0	322,367	184.8	40.6
Colorado	12,434	6,167	-50.4	6,166	-0.0	8,771	42.3	-29.5
Connecticut	14,015	9,436	-32.7	12,056	27.8	16,967	40.7	21.1
Delaware	3,908	3,131	-19.9	2,843	-9.2	4,119	44.9	5.4
District of Columbia	5,292	4,145	-21.7	1,920	-53.7	1,279	-33.4	-75.8
Florida	51,697	11,386	-78.0	57,491	404.9	46,113	-19.8	-10.8
Georgia	49,891	18,073	-63.8	21,545	19.2	41,533	92.8	-16.8
Hawaii	10,741	4,452	-58.6	2,864	-35.7	1,339	-53.2	-87.5
Idaho	3,358	3,594	7.0	1,946	-45.9	3,102	59.4	-7.6
Illinois	43,131	44,074	2.2	24,822	-43.7	26,544	6.9	-38.5
Indiana	26,949	9,509	-64.7	8,179	-14.0	23,735	190.2	-11.9
Iowa	11,513	10,650	-7.5	6,878	-35.4	6,934	0.8	-39.8
Kansas	7,667	4,416	-42.4	4,619	4.6	3,123	-32.4	-59.3
Kentucky	19,497	12,403	-36.4	15,802	27.4	13,030	-17.5	-33.2
Louisiana	26,049	22,034	-15.4	4,175	-81.1	20,689	395.6	-20.6
Maine	7,656	6,454	-15.7	7,452	15.5	6,971	-6.5	-8.9
Maryland	17,799	21,891	23.0	20,067	-8.3	21,082	5.1	18.4
Massachusetts	24,545	9,421	-61.6	18,653	98.0	29,579	58.6	20.5
Michigan	40,490	30,216	-25.4	30,219	0.0	27,692	-8.4	-31.6
Minnesota	17,690	12,363	-30.1	14,571	17.9	11,429	-21.6	-35.4
Mississippi	19,996	13,869	-30.6	12,068	-13.0	10,375	-14.0	-48.1
Missouri	21,281	13,820	-35.1	22,405	62.1	30,876	37.8	45.1
Montana	5,736	2,910	-49.3	3,063	5.2	2,829	-7.6	-50.7
Nebraska	4,862	3,426	-29.5	2,970	-13.3	3,073	3.5	-36.8
Nevada	3,201	2,525	-21.1	5,880	132.9	4,818	-18.1	50.5
New Hampshire	3,799	3,011	-20.7	5,720	90.0	2,826	-50.6	-25.6
New Jersey	44,504	23,980	-46.1	18,755	-21.8	26,726	42.5	-39.9
New Mexico	9,058	4,470	-50.6	6,808	52.3	6,670	-2.0	-26.4
New York	108,235	107,292	-0.9	129,412	20.6	96,072	-25.8	-11.2
North Carolina	24,439	23,319	-4.6	27,227	16.8	27,234	0.0	11.4
North Dakota	2,695	1,592	-41.0	1,950	22.5	1,580	-19.0	-41.4
Ohio	45,058	24,326	-46.0	28,560	17.4	23,062	-19.3	-48.8
Oklahoma	15,162	19,620	29.4	9,918	-49.5	24,083	142.8	58.8
Oregon	7,809	8,075	3.4	10,582	31.1	22,985	117.2	194.3
Pennsylvania	56,898	40,314	-29.1	32,202	-20.1	50,734	57.5	-10.8
Puerto Rico	nr	nr	--	5,006	--	3,398	-32.1	--
Rhode Island	2,214	1,885	-14.9	953	-49.5	2,676	180.8	20.8
South Carolina	23,139	17,347	-25.0	18,660	7.6	43,717	134.3	88.9
South Dakota	1,883	1,680	-10.8	1,010	-39.9	1,724	70.7	-8.4
Tennessee	33,301	18,473	-44.5	12,400	-32.9	31,767	156.2	-4.6
Texas	92,566	69,829	-24.6	82,923	18.8	65,656	-20.8	-29.1
Utah	2,874	2,657	-7.6	4,157	56.5	3,923	-5.6	36.5
Vermont	3,835	2,835	-26.1	4,001	41.1	4,093	2.3	6.7
Virginia	27,848	17,291	-37.9	33,513	93.8	30,474	-9.1	9.4
Washington	16,128	17,052	5.7	14,756	-13.5	17,229	16.8	6.8
West Virginia	5,868	6,402	9.1	6,885	7.5	6,611	-4.0	12.7
Wisconsin	19,923	29,519	48.2	14,100	-52.2	14,518	3.0	-27.1
Wyoming	2,025	1,162	-42.6	1,930	66.2	1,380	-28.5	-31.9

Notes: Inflation-adjusted data are reported in constant 2001 dollars using the Medical Care Consumer Price Index--All Urban Consumers, with \$1.00 in 2001 equal to \$3.64 in 1980. nr=no response or not available.

Table 5. Reported public expenditures for contraceptive services (in constant 2001 dollars) per woman in need of publicly supported contraceptive services, according to state, FY 1994 and FY 2001

STATE	FY 1994	FY 2001	% change
U.S. Total	\$55.68	\$74.98	34.7
Alabama	69.19	96.73	39.8
Alaska	26.87	139.08	417.6
Arizona	17.24	49.54	187.4
Arkansas	38.79	97.93	152.5
California	51.31	146.11	184.8
Colorado	27.51	37.05	34.7
Connecticut	72.79	102.24	40.5
Delaware	72.75	99.73	37.1
District of Columbia	46.34	35.69	-23.0
Florida	71.44	52.03	-27.2
Georgia	47.16	84.61	79.4
Hawaii	48.37	21.59	-55.4
Idaho	27.90	37.32	33.8
Illinois	35.41	37.65	6.3
Indiana	22.49	65.81	192.6
Iowa	41.28	40.77	-1.2
Kansas	29.75	19.49	-34.5
Kentucky	63.94	54.00	-15.5
Louisiana	13.30	68.00	411.4
Maine	89.19	87.95	-1.4
Maryland	77.95	85.85	10.1
Massachusetts	52.35	89.06	70.1
Michigan	50.39	47.57	-5.6
Minnesota	56.95	43.64	-23.4
Mississippi	62.42	53.50	-14.3
Missouri	66.16	88.46	33.7
Montana	58.21	51.19	-12.0
Nebraska	29.65	29.24	-1.4
Nevada	65.61	39.43	-39.9
New Hampshire	88.17	43.23	-51.0
New Jersey	45.36	67.74	49.3
New Mexico	53.94	53.03	-1.7
New York	107.90	78.88	-26.9
North Carolina	61.05	58.24	-4.6
North Dakota	48.38	38.58	-20.2
Ohio	41.38	34.59	-16.4
Oklahoma	47.35	111.69	135.9
Oregon	56.58	112.22	98.3
Pennsylvania	43.09	70.74	64.2
Puerto Rico	nr	nr	nr
Rhode Island	15.04	39.41	162.0
South Carolina	75.55	175.32	132.0
South Dakota	21.37	35.89	68.0
Tennessee	36.86	95.34	158.7
Texas	64.28	48.73	-24.2
Utah	32.50	25.50	-21.5
Vermont	100.14	109.29	9.1
Virginia	86.67	82.00	-5.4
Washington	46.81	52.20	11.5
West Virginia	59.25	62.23	5.0
Wisconsin	47.57	48.31	1.6
Wyoming	71.02	47.98	-32.4

Notes: Inflation-adjusted data are reported in constant 2001 dollars using the Medical Care Consumer Price Index--All Urban Consumers, with \$1.00 in 2001 equal to \$3.64 in 1980. Women in need of publicly supported contraceptive services refers to women who are aged 13-44, sexually active, fecund and neither intentionally pregnant nor trying to become pregnant; and are either younger than 20 or have a family income under 250% of the federal poverty level. nr=no response or not available.

Table 6. Reported public expenditures for contraceptive services, by Medicaid family planning eligibility expansion status, according to multiple measures, FY 1994 and FY 2001

MEASURE	National total	Seven expansion states	All other states
Medicaid expenditures (in 000s of dollars)			
FY 1994	\$332,305	54,951	277,354
FY 2001	\$769,627	347,328	422,299
% change	131.6	532.1	52.3
Total expenditures (in 000s of dollars)			
FY 1994	\$714,988	146,440	568,548
FY 2001	\$1,261,351	455,884	805,467
% change	76.4	211.3	41.7
Total expenditures (in 000s of constant 2001 dollars)			
FY 1994	\$924,402	189,331	735,071
FY 2001	\$1,261,351	455,884	805,467
% change	36.5	140.8	9.6
Total expenditures per woman in need of publicly supported contraceptive services (in constant 2001 dollars)			
FY 1994	\$55.68	53.84	56.17
FY 2001	\$74.98	128.13	60.68
% change	34.7	138.0	8.0

Notes: Seven expansion states refers to the seven states that initiated income-based Medicaid family planning eligibility expansions between FY 1994 and FY 2001: Alabama, Arkansas, California, New Mexico, Oregon, South Carolina and Washington State. All other states includes the District of Columbia and, when data are available, Puerto Rico. Inflation-adjusted data are reported in constant 2001 dollars using the Medical Care Consumer Price Index—All Urban Consumers, with \$1.00 in 2001 equal to \$3.64 in 1980. Women in need of publicly supported contraceptive services refers to women who are aged 13–44, sexually active, fecund and neither intentionally pregnant nor trying to become pregnant; and are either younger than 20 or have a family income under 250% of the federal poverty level.

Table 7. Reported public expenditures for sterilization services (in 000s of dollars), by funding source, according to state, FY 2001

STATE	Sterilization services		
	Total	Medicaid	Other
U.S. Total	\$94,757	\$88,260	\$6,497
Alabama	3,052	3,052	u
Alaska	1,898	1,603	295
Arizona	654	4	649
Arkansas	1,366	1,366	u
California	1,919	0	1,919
Colorado	1,399	1,319	80
Connecticut	136	136	u
Delaware	46	46	0
District of Columbia	3	3	0
Florida	14	0	14
Georgia	6,683	6,522	162
Hawaii	9	9	0
Idaho	831	831	u
Illinois	9,389	9,354	36
Indiana	1,309	1,051	258
Iowa	3,025	3,025	u
Kansas	267	267	u
Kentucky	5,654	5,123	531
Louisiana	1,437	1,341	95
Maine	0	0	0
Maryland	626	626	u
Massachusetts	4,075	4,073	1
Michigan	18	18	u
Minnesota	112	112	u
Mississippi	2,762	2,724	38
Missouri	4	0	4
Montana	514	511	3
Nebraska	1,050	1,050	0
Nevada	821	821	u
New Hampshire	925	925	u
New Jersey	409	409	u
New Mexico	1,377	1,200	177
New York	2,788	2,784	4
North Carolina	14,672	14,672	u
North Dakota	0	0	0
Ohio	548	534	14
Oklahoma	6	6	u
Oregon	20	0	20
Pennsylvania	2,518	2,505	13
Puerto Rico	96	0	96
Rhode Island	25	0	25
South Carolina	4,865	4,797	68
South Dakota	424	424	u
Tennessee	87	0	87
Texas	9,993	8,642	1,351
Utah	279	279	u
Vermont	550	550	0
Virginia	3,913	3,513	400
Washington	1,183	1,028	155
West Virginia	129	129	u
Wisconsin	605	605	u
Wyoming	271	271	u

Note: u=unknown.

Table 8. Reported public expenditures for family planning outreach and education activities (in 000s of dollars), by funding source, according to state, FY 2001

STATE	Outreach/education activities		
	Total	TANF	Other
U.S. Total	\$78,006	\$49,597	\$28,409
Alabama	6,900	6,900	u
Alaska	175	145	30
Arizona	2,000	2,000	u
Arkansas	u	0	u
California	32,575	20,634	11,941
Colorado	3	0	3
Connecticut	3,820	980	2,841
Delaware	42	0	42
District of Columbia	482	0	482
Florida	u	u	u
Georgia	540	u	540
Hawaii	0	0	0
Idaho	412	412	u
Illinois	5	0	5
Indiana	250	u	250
Iowa	u	0	u
Kansas	u	0	u
Kentucky	1,229	0	1,229
Louisiana	1,327	1,327	0
Maine	231	0	231
Maryland	u	0	u
Massachusetts	1,458	950	508
Michigan	u	0	u
Minnesota	39	0	39
Mississippi	499	0	499
Missouri	u	0	u
Montana	u	0	u
Nebraska	100	0	100
Nevada	13	13	u
New Hampshire	u	u	u
New Jersey	u	0	u
New Mexico	422	0	422
New York	11,579	11,126	453
North Carolina	u	u	u
North Dakota	u	0	u
Ohio	47	u	47
Oklahoma	u	0	u
Oregon	u	0	u
Pennsylvania	424	0	424
Puerto Rico	5,468	0	5,468
Rhode Island	72	25	47
South Carolina	u	u	u
South Dakota	u	nr	u
Tennessee	u	0	u
Texas	3,958	3,324	633
Utah	997	0	997
Vermont	223	0	223
Virginia	0	0	0
Washington	735	0	735
West Virginia	u	0	u
Wisconsin	195	0	195
Wyoming	1,786	1,761	25

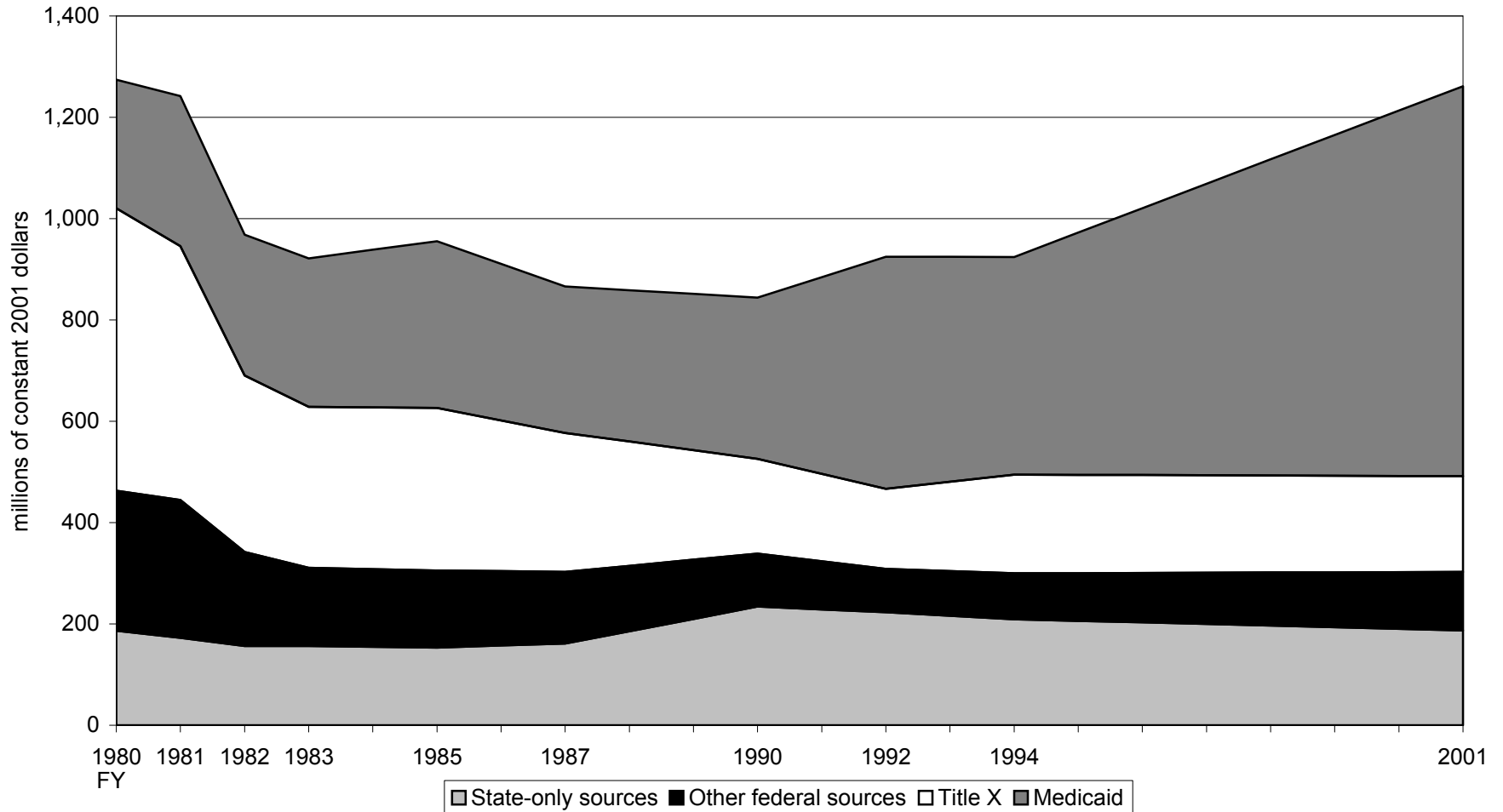
Note: nr=no response or not available. u=unknown.

Table 9. Reported public expenditures for abortions (in 000s of dollars) and number of publicly funded abortions, by funding source, according to state and state funding policy (as of October 1, 2001), FY 2001

STATE	Expenditures			No. of abortions		
	Total	Federal	State	Total	Federal	State
U.S. Total	\$72,707	\$233	\$72,473	168,601	83	168,518
NONRESTRICTIVE POLICY						
Voluntary policy	32,722	0	32,722	51,852	0	51,852
Hawaii	nr	0	nr	nr	0	nr
Maryland	2,300	0	2,300	3,324	0	3,324
New York	23,090	0	23,090	36,131	0	36,131
Washington	7,332	0	7,332	12,397	0	12,397
Court ordered policy	39,735	11	39,724	116,651	26	116,625
Alaska	277	3	274	541	5	536
California	27,183	0	27,183	84,381	0	84,381
Connecticut	u	u	u	3,913	5	3,908
Idaho	27	5	22	39	5	34
Illinois	6	0	6	u	0	u
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2,391	0	2,391	5,874	0	5,874
Minnesota	856	3	853	3,241	11	3,230
Montana	100	0	100	u	0	u
New Jersey	6,000	0	6,000	11,514	0	11,514
New Mexico	451	0	451	1,265	0	1,265
Oregon	1,930	0	1,930	4,371	0	4,371
Vermont	181	0	181	469	0	469
West Virginia	334	0	334	1,043	0	1,043
RESTRICTIVE POLICY						
Life, rape, incest	231	220	10	81	56	25
Alabama	1	1	0	5	5	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	nr	0	nr	nr	0	nr
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	nr	0	nr	nr	0	nr
Georgia	13	5	8	23	5	18
Kansas	u	0	u	u	0	u
Kentucky	13	13	0	8	8	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	3	3	nr	u	u	nr
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	1	1	0
Nebraska	nr	0	nr	nr	0	nr
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	nr	0	nr	nr	0	nr
North Carolina	37	37	0	6	6	0
North Dakota	2	2	0	1	1	0
Ohio	42	42	0	6	6	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	nr	0	nr	nr	0	nr
Rhode Island	2	0	2	7	0	7
South Carolina	114	114	0	20	20	0
Tennessee	nr	0	nr	nr	0	nr
Texas	2	2	0	3	3	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	1	1	0
Life only	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Broader than life, rape, incest	19	2	16	17	1	16
Iowa	17	2	15	9	1	8
Virginia	2	0	2	2	0	2
Wisconsin	u	0	u	6	0	6

Notes: States with nonrestrictive policies use their own funds to pay for most or all medically necessary abortions provided to Medicaid recipients; the policy may have been adopted either voluntarily or because of a court order. States with restrictive policies pay for abortions only in a few circumstances: when necessary to save the life of the woman or when the pregnancy is the result of rape or incest (which is federal policy); only to save the life of the woman (a violation of federal policy); or "broader than life, rape, incest" which means that states use their own funds to pay for abortions under additional rare circumstances, such as in cases of fetal abnormality. nr=no response or not available. u=unknown.

Figure 1. Reported U.S. public expenditures for contraceptive services (in millions of constant 2001 dollars), by funding source, FY 1980–2001



Note: Inflation-adjusted data are reported in constant 2001 dollars using the Medical Care Consumer Price Index–All Urban Consumers, with \$1.00 in 2001 equal to \$3.64 in 1980. Data available only for years labeled on the axis. Other federal sources include the MCH, social services and TANF block grants.

Figure 2. Percentage distribution of reported public expenditures for contraceptive services, by funding source, FY 1980, FY 1987, FY 1994 and FY 2001

