

Hostile and Supportive Abortion Laws in 2000

Guttmacher Institute (updated on 01/24/2020)

| State          | Unconstit-<br>utional<br>abortion ban | Two trips<br>required for<br>abortion† | Medicaid<br>coverage<br>restricted | Telemedicine<br>banned for<br>abortion | Parental<br>involvement<br>required | Clinic regulations<br>(ASC standards or<br>admitting privileges) | State constitution<br>protects abortion<br>rights* | State law<br>protects<br>abortion<br>rights | Medicaid<br>coverage<br>for<br>abortion | APC<br>provision of<br>abortion‡ | Health insurance<br>plans must cover<br>abortion | Access to<br>abortion<br>clinics<br>protected | Count | State          |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--|---|-------|----------------|
| Alabama        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Alabama        |
| Alaska         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 2     | Alaska         |
| Arizona        |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -1    | Arizona        |
| Arkansas       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Arkansas       |
| California     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  | 1  | 1   | 4     | California     |
| Colorado       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | 0     | Colorado       |
| Connecticut    |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 2     | Connecticut    |
| Delaware       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Delaware       |
| Florida        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  | 1  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -1    | Florida        |
| Georgia        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Georgia        |
| Hawaii         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 2     | Hawaii         |
| Idaho          | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Idaho          |
| Illinois       |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | 0     | Illinois       |
| Indiana        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Indiana        |
| Iowa           | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Iowa           |
| Kansas         |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -1    | Kansas         |
| Kentucky       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Kentucky       |
| Louisiana      |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Louisiana      |
| Maine          |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  | 1   |   |                                  |  | 1   | 1     | Maine          |
| Maryland       |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  |  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 2     | Maryland       |
| Massachusetts  | -1                                    |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 1     | Massachusetts  |
| Michigan       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -3    | Michigan       |
| Minnesota      |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 2     | Minnesota      |
| Mississippi    |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Mississippi    |
| Missouri       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Missouri       |
| Montana        | -1                                    |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  | 1   | 3     | Montana        |
| Nebraska       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Nebraska       |
| Nevada         | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  | 1   |   |                                  |  | 1   | 0     | Nevada         |
| New Hampshire  |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  |   |   | 1                                |  |   | 0     | New Hampshire  |
| New Jersey     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 2     | New Jersey     |
| New Mexico     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | New Mexico     |
| New York       | -1                                    |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 1     | New York       |
| North Carolina | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | North Carolina |
| North Dakota   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | North Dakota   |
| Ohio           | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  |                                     | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Ohio           |
| Oklahoma       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Oklahoma       |
| Oregon         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 2     | Oregon         |
| Pennsylvania   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Pennsylvania   |
| Rhode Island   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Rhode Island   |
| South Carolina | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | South Carolina |
| South Dakota   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | South Dakota   |
| Tennessee      |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Tennessee      |
| Texas          | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Texas          |
| Utah           | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Utah           |
| Vermont        |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 2     | Vermont        |
| Virginia       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Virginia       |
| Washington     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 3     | Washington     |
| West Virginia  |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  |  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 0     | West Virginia  |
| Wisconsin      |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -2    | Wisconsin      |
| Wyoming        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Wyoming        |

ASC = ambulatory surgical center

† Generally requires two trips for an abortion, one for either counseling or ultrasound and one for the procedure.

\* [Information from the Center for Reproductive Rights](#)

‡ Advanced practice clinician (APC) can provide abortion based on law, court case or Attorney General opinion.

**Hostile and Supportive Abortion Laws in 2010**

Guttmacher Institute (updated on 01/24/2020)

| State          | Unconstit-<br>utional<br>abortion ban | Two trips<br>required for<br>abortion† | Medicaid<br>coverage<br>restricted | Telemedicine<br>banned for<br>abortion | Parental<br>involvement<br>required | Clinic regulations<br>(ASC standards or<br>admitting privileges) | State constitution<br>protects abortion<br>rights* | State law<br>protects<br>abortion<br>rights | Medicaid<br>coverage<br>for<br>abortion | APC<br>provision of<br>abortion‡ | Health insurance<br>plans must cover<br>abortion | Access to<br>abortion<br>clinics<br>protected | Count | State          |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--|---|-------|----------------|
| Alabama        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Alabama        |
| Alaska         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 2     | Alaska         |
| Arizona        |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Arizona        |
| Arkansas       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Arkansas       |
| California     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  | 1  | 1   | 5     | California     |
| Colorado       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -1    | Colorado       |
| Connecticut    |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | Connecticut    |
| Delaware       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Delaware       |
| Florida        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Florida        |
| Georgia        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Georgia        |
| Hawaii         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | Hawaii         |
| Idaho          | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Idaho          |
| Illinois       |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   | 1                                |  |   | 0     | Illinois       |
| Indiana        | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Indiana        |
| Iowa           | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Iowa           |
| Kansas         |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -1    | Kansas         |
| Kentucky       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Kentucky       |
| Louisiana      |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Louisiana      |
| Maine          |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  | 1   |   |                                  |  | 1   | 1     | Maine          |
| Maryland       |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  |  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 2     | Maryland       |
| Massachusetts  | -1                                    |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 1     | Massachusetts  |
| Michigan       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -3    | Michigan       |
| Minnesota      |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 2     | Minnesota      |
| Mississippi    |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Mississippi    |
| Missouri       |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Missouri       |
| Montana        | -1                                    |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  | 1   | 3     | Montana        |
| Nebraska       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Nebraska       |
| Nevada         | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  | 1   |   |                                  |  | 1   | 0     | Nevada         |
| New Hampshire  |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  |   |   | 1                                |  |   | 0     | New Hampshire  |
| New Jersey     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 2     | New Jersey     |
| New Mexico     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | New Mexico     |
| New York       | -1                                    |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 1     | New York       |
| North Carolina | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | North Carolina |
| North Dakota   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | North Dakota   |
| Ohio           |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Ohio           |
| Oklahoma       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -3    | Oklahoma       |
| Oregon         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 2     | Oregon         |
| Pennsylvania   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Pennsylvania   |
| Rhode Island   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   | 1                                |  |   | -2    | Rhode Island   |
| South Carolina | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | South Carolina |
| South Dakota   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | South Dakota   |
| Tennessee      |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Tennessee      |
| Texas          | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Texas          |
| Utah           | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Utah           |
| Vermont        |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 2     | Vermont        |
| Virginia       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Virginia       |
| Washington     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                |  | 1   | 4     | Washington     |
| West Virginia  |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  |  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 0     | West Virginia  |
| Wisconsin      |                                       | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -2    | Wisconsin      |
| Wyoming        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Wyoming        |

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Hostile and Supportive Abortion Laws as of January 2020

Guttmacher Institute (updated on 01/24/2020)

| State          | Unconstit-<br>utional<br>abortion ban | Two trips<br>required for<br>abortion† | Medicaid<br>coverage<br>restricted | Telemedicine<br>banned for<br>abortion | Parental<br>involvement<br>required | Clinic regulations<br>(ASC standards or<br>admitting privileges) | State constitution<br>protects abortion<br>rights* | State law<br>protects<br>abortion<br>rights | Medicaid<br>coverage<br>for<br>abortion | APC<br>provision of<br>abortion‡ | Health insurance<br>plans must cover<br>abortion | Access to<br>abortion<br>clinics<br>protected | Count | State          |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--|---|-------|----------------|
| Alabama        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Alabama        |
| Alaska         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  |   | 2     | Alaska         |
| Arizona        | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -6    | Arizona        |
| Arkansas       | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -6    | Arkansas       |
| California     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                | 1  | 1   | 6     | California     |
| Colorado       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   | 1                                |  | 1   | 0     | Colorado       |
| Connecticut    |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | Connecticut    |
| Delaware       |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  | 1   |   |                                  |  |   | -1    | Delaware       |
| Florida        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Florida        |
| Georgia        | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Georgia        |
| Hawaii         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 4     | Hawaii         |
| Idaho          | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -3    | Idaho          |
| Illinois       |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                | 1  |   | 3     | Illinois       |
| Indiana        | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -6    | Indiana        |
| Iowa           | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Iowa           |
| Kansas         | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -3    | Kansas         |
| Kentucky       | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Kentucky       |
| Louisiana      | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -6    | Louisiana      |
| Maine          |                                       |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                | 1  | 1   | 4     | Maine          |
| Maryland       |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  |  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 2     | Maryland       |
| Massachusetts  | -1                                    |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 1     | Massachusetts  |
| Michigan       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -3    | Michigan       |
| Minnesota      |                                       |  |                                    |  | -1                                  |  | 1  |   | 1                                       |                                  |  | 1   | 2     | Minnesota      |
| Mississippi    | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -6    | Mississippi    |
| Missouri       | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -6    | Missouri       |
| Montana        | -1                                    |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  | 1   | 3     | Montana        |
| Nebraska       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Nebraska       |
| Nevada         | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  |                                     |  |  | 1   |   |                                  |  | 1   | 0     | Nevada         |
| New Hampshire  |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   | 1                                |  |   | -1    | New Hampshire  |
| New Jersey     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | New Jersey     |
| New Mexico     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  | 1  |   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | New Mexico     |
| New York       |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  | 1  | 1   | 4     | New York       |
| North Carolina | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -4    | North Carolina |
| North Dakota   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | North Dakota   |
| Ohio           | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Ohio           |
| Oklahoma       | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -5    | Oklahoma       |
| Oregon         |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       |                                  | 1  | 1   | 4     | Oregon         |
| Pennsylvania   | -1                                    |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   | 1                                |  |   | -4    | Pennsylvania   |
| Rhode Island   |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  | 1   |   |                                  |  |   | 0     | Rhode Island   |
| South Carolina | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | South Carolina |
| South Dakota   | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -6    | South Dakota   |
| Tennessee      | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Tennessee      |
| Texas          | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Texas          |
| Utah           | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -5    | Utah           |
| Vermont        |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                |  |   | 3     | Vermont        |
| Virginia       | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | Virginia       |
| Washington     |                                       |  |                                    |  |                                     |  |  | 1   | 1                                       | 1                                |  | 1   | 4     | Washington     |
| West Virginia  | -1                                    |  | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -4    | West Virginia  |
| Wisconsin      | -1                                    | -1                                     | -1                                 | -1                                     | -1                                  | -1   |  |   |   |                                  |  | 1   | -4    | Wisconsin      |
| Wyoming        |                                       |  | -1                                 |  | -1                                  |  |  |   |   |                                  |  |   | -2    | Wyoming        |

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