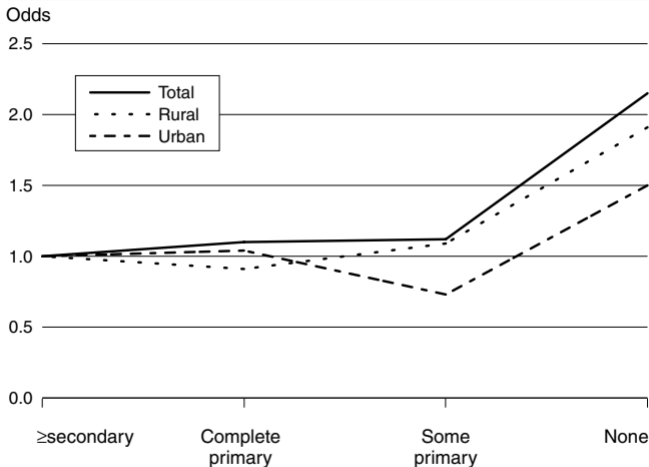


**Figure 1. Odds of nonuse of contraception, by woman's level of schooling, according to urban or rural residence**



Note: Mantel-Haenszel chi-square for trend = 8.821,  $p=.003$ .