

Table 3. Characteristics of participants in pregnancy prevention programs selected for PASHA

Program	Original sites	No. of participants	Age	Sex	Race/ethnicity	Residence	Other
Primary prevention							
Adolescent Compliance in the Use of Oral Contraceptives	Clinic, Atlanta	57	14–19	100% fem.	4% white, 96% black	Urban	
Human Sexuality—Values & Choices	9 jr. high schools, Detroit, Minneapolis, Denver and the S.F. Bay Area	657	12–14	48% male, 52% fem.	62% white, 19% black, 10% Hisp., 9% other	Rural, urban, suburban	
New Adolescent Approach Protocols: Tailoring Family Planning Services to Meet the Special Needs of Adolescents	6 family planning clinics, Penn.	1,261	15–17	100% fem.	1% white, 98% black, 1% other	u	Low-income, high-risk
Postponing Sexual Involvement	8th-grade classes, Atlanta	1,005	13–15	*	99% black	Urban	Low-income
Project Taking Charge	3 jr. high schools	136	12–13	50% male, 50% fem.	63% white, 29% black, 4% Hisp., 4% other	u	Low-income
Reducing the Risk†	13 high schools, Calif.	758	15 (avg.)	*	61% white, 2% black, 21% Hisp., 9% Asian, 6% other	Rural, urban, suburban	
Reproductive Health Counseling for Young Men	2 HMOs, north-western cities	1,195	15–18	100% male	91% white, 5% black, 4% Asian, 1% other	Urban	
School/Community Program for Sexual Risk Reduction Among Teens	1 county, rural S.C.	na	na	*	42% white, 58% black	Rural	Low-income, high teen preg. rate
School-Linked Reproductive Health Services (Self Center)	1 high school, 1 jr. high school, 1 clinic, Baltimore	Enrollment varied	12–18	*	100% black	Urban	Low-income, high teen preg. rate
Teen Outreach	Schools nationwide	985	11–21	25% male, 75% fem.	41% white, 40% black, 13% Hisp., 6% other	u	
Teen Talk	7 schools, family planning clinics, Calif., Texas	1,444	13–19	*	15% white, 24% black, 53% Hisp., 8% other	Rural, urban	
Secondary prevention							
Elmira Nurse Home Visiting Program	Homes, Elmira, N.Y.	400 women and their infants	47%<19	100% fem.	88% white	Small rural city	Many low-income
Health Care Program for First-Time Adolescent Mothers and Their Infants	Gyn. clinic	243 teens and their infants	<17	100% fem.	100% black	Urban	
Queens Medical Center's Comprehensive Teenage Pregnancy Program	Gyn. clinic, New York, N.Y	498 teens and their infants	<20	100% fem.	u	Urban	Low-income
School-Based Intervention Program for Adolescent Mothers	Alternative school, New Haven, Conn.	102	17 (avg.)	100% fem.	100% black	Urban	Low-income

*Program serves males and females; breakdown by sex is unavailable. †Program focuses on primary pregnancy and STD/HIV/AIDS prevention. *Note:* In this table and Table 4, u=unavailable.