

Table 4. Ordinary least-squares regression results (and standard errors) indicating effects of various economic measures on abortion rates and birthrates

Variable	Abortion rate		Birthrate	
	Fixed state-time effects	Adj. for state-time interaction	Fixed state-time effects	Adj. for state-time interaction
Unemployment				
Log of female property income	-0.012 (0.013)	-0.018 (0.012)	0.009** (0.004)	0.001 (0.003)
Log of male property income	-0.011 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.015)	0.012** (0.005)	0.006* (0.003)
Female unemployment rate	-0.271 (0.575)	-0.129 (0.541)	-0.819*** (0.196)	-0.633*** (0.121)
Male unemployment rate	-1.039** (0.476)	-0.538 (0.472)	-0.379** (0.162)	-0.093 (0.106)
Wages				
Log of female property income	-0.009 (0.013)	-0.019 (0.012)	0.012*** (0.004)	0.001 (0.003)
Log of male property income	-0.012 (0.016)	-0.012 (0.014)	0.008 (0.005)	0.004 (0.003)
Log of average annual retail earnings	0.467** (0.185)	1.002*** (0.287)	0.496*** (0.059)	0.391*** (0.063)
Log of average annual manufacturing earnings	-0.150 (0.220)	-0.065 (0.300)	0.068 (0.069)	0.270*** (0.066)
Income				
Log of per capita total personal income	0.650*** (0.131)	0.975*** (0.197)	0.330*** (0.044)	0.412*** (0.042)
Log of female wages	-0.170** (0.079)	-0.009 (0.081)	0.100*** (0.026)	0.032* (0.017)
Log of male wages	-0.014 (0.105)	0.059 (0.102)	0.101*** (0.035)	0.050** (0.022)

*p<.10. **p<.05. ***p<.01. *Note:* All regressions also include coefficients for provider availability, state policy, political and attitudinal, demographic and other, and time variables, as in Table 2.