

**Table 2. Mean change in selected mediating variables among students in treatment and control groups, by type of intervention and setting, according to length of follow-up**

Variable	Youth-led				Adult-led											
	Classroom				Classroom				School				Community			
	Treat-ment	Con-trol	p	N	Treat-ment	Con-trol	p	N	Treat-ment	Con-trol	p	N	Treat-ment	Con-trol	p	N
<b>BELIEFS ABOUT SEXUAL ACTIVITY</b>																
<b>Postponing sex</b>																
3 months	-.038	-.119	.003*	1,668	-.050	-.106	.011	2,363	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	-.237	-.274	.308	1,363	-.251	-.282	.273	2,038	-.323	-.315	.710	3,297	-.103	-.105	.983	338
<b>Inevitability of teenage sex</b>																
3 months	.063	-.056	.006*	1,805	.096	-.040	.000*	2,581	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	-.149	-.132	.754	1,470	-.044	-.135	.027	2,208	-.083	-.102	.572	3,651	.042	-.058	.369	362
<b>Sexual pressure</b>																
3 months	.004	-.010	.606	1,689	.027	-.022	.027	2,428	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	-.077	-.041	.312	1,388	-.015	-.041	.322	2,103	.001	-.019	.348	3,489	.013	.140	.053	341
<b>Peers' sexual activity</b>																
3 months	-.132	-.133	.980	1,731	-.103	-.128	.517	2,481	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	-.773	-.651	.078	1,419	-.716	-.660	.294	2,138	-.704	-.711	.865	3,612	-.527	-.605	.572	357
<b>Possible to say no to sex</b>																
3 months	.053	-.048	.033	1,803	.030	-.017	.227	2,595	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	-.028	-.075	.376	1,475	.020	-.054	.094	2,224	.054	.011	.219	3,696	.037	-.098	.234	360
<b>REASONS TO HAVE SEX OR ABSTAIN</b>																
<b>Not to have sex</b>																
3 months	-.008	-.059	.011	1,592	.010	-.047	.000*	2,308	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	-.163	-.141	.418	1,307	-.094	-.132	.083	1,985	-.134	-.123	.487	3,454	-.027	.023	.344	339
<b>To have sex</b>																
3 months	-.023	-.053	.112	1,629	-.030	-.044	.401	2,350	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	-.110	-.114	.873	1,332	-.107	-.108	.992	2,032	-.118	-.103	.354	3,552	.041	.049	.898	343
<b>BELIEFS ABOUT SEX AND THE MEDIA</b>																
<b>Media encourage sex</b>																
3 months	.194	.022	.001*	1,791	.263	.048	.000*	2,571	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	.173	.094	.199	1,459	.194	.079	.016	2,196	.149	.090	.108	3,673	.011	.162	.152	362
<b>Media do not affect behavior</b>																
3 months	.110	.009	.047	1,775	.122	.020	.016	2,548	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	.054	-.033	.158	1,453	.013	-.011	.627	2,185	-.021	-.020	.976	3,659	.131	.132	.991	365
<b>Sex is used to sell products</b>																
3 months	.186	.005	.000*	1,791	.113	.020	.004*	2,559	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
17 months	.175	.103	.145	1,470	.083	.105	.568	2,190	.130	.061	.020	3,709	.083	.253	.083	366

\*Difference between treatment and control group is significant. *Notes:* In this and subsequent tables: Larger mean change scores represent more desirable outcomes. The treatment group in the school setting received PSI along with schoolwide ENABL activities. na=not applicable, because three-month follow-up occurred only in classroom setting.