

**TABLE 1. Variables derived from the 2000 Zambian Sexual Behavior Survey to assess characteristics associated with condom use in nonmarital, noncohabiting relationships**

| Variable  | Survey question  | Measurement   |
|---|--|---|
| <b>Dependent variable</b>                                   |  |   |
| Condom use at last sex                                      | The last time you had sex, did you or did this partner use a condom?   | 1=yes; 0=no   |
| <b>Respondent characteristics</b>                           |  |   |
| Months since first sex with partner                         | When did you first have sex with this partner?   | Natural logarithm of months since first sex   |
| Secondary schooling   | What is the highest level of schooling you have attended?  | 1=secondary, higher; 0=primary, no school   |
| Urban residence   | Residence?   | 1=urban; 0=rural  |
| Age in completed years                                      | How old were you at your last birthday?  | Years   |
| Length of continuous time in community                      | How long have you been living continuously in [name of village/town/city]?   | Years   |
| Age at first sex  | At what age did you first have sex?  | Completed age in years  |
| Had other partners in last 12 months                        | In the last 12 months, with how many people overall have you had sex (including these last partners we've discussed)?  | 1=more than one partner; 0=one partner  |
| Thinks partner has other partners                           | Do you think [this partner] has other partners?  | 1=yes; 0=no, don't know   |
| Knows condoms protect against AIDS                          | (1) In what ways can people reduce their chances of getting infected with HIV? Any other ways? (2) Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by using a condom correctly every time they have sex? | 1=answered condom use to question 1 or yes to question 2; 0=all others  |
| Knows of AIDS media programs                                | (1) Have you seen a show on ZNBC television called "XPlosion?" (2) Have you heard of "Africa Alive?"   | 1=answered yes to either question, 0=all others   |
| Thinks unmarried women should always be able to buy condoms | Do you think unmarried women should always be able to buy condoms?   | 1=yes; 0=no, don't know   |
| <b>Partner characteristics</b>                              |  |   |
| Urban residence   | Where does this partner live?  | 1=for urban respondents, partners who lived in the same household, village or neighborhood; and for other respondents, partners who lived in another urban area; 0=all others |
| Age   | How old is this partner?   | 1=older than median partner age; 0=all others   |
| Age unknown   | How old is this partner?   | 1=not known; 0=all others   |
| <b>Relationship characteristics</b>                         |  |   |
| Casual sexual relationship                                  | What is your relationship with this partner?   | 1=someone whom you paid or who paid you for sex, casual acquaintance, other; 0=girlfriend/boyfriend not living with you   |
| Partners from same household/village/neighborhood           | Where does this partner live?  | 1=same household, same village or neighborhood; 0=other urban area, other rural area, other (specify), don't know   |
| Man $\geq$ 5 years older than woman                         | (1) How old were you at your last birthday? (2) How old is [this partner]?   | Age difference between partners   |
| Onetime sexual contact                                      | (1) When did you first have sex with this partner? (2) When did you last have sex with this partner?   | 1=was onetime sexual contact; 0=all others  |