

TABLE 4. Adjusted odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from logistic regression analysis examining associations between self-reported gynecologic morbidity and selected characteristics of wives

Characteristic	Odds ratio
Experience of domestic violence	
No violence (ref)	1.0
Physical violence only	1.05 (0.71–1.49)
Sexual violence only	1.42 (1.04–1.75)
Physical and sexual violence	1.72 (1.05–2.58)
Parity	
1–2 (ref)	1.0
3–4	0.98 (0.70–1.37)
≥5	1.46 (1.02–2.19)
Prior obstetric complications	
No (ref)	1.0
Yes	2.19 (1.90–2.52)
Spousal age difference	
	1.07 (1.03–1.10)
Wife's education	
None (ref)	1.0
1–6	1.14 (0.75–1.74)
≥7	1.15 (0.68–1.89)
Husband's education	
None (ref)	1.0
1–6	0.85 (0.59–1.22)
≥7	0.54 (0.37–0.80)
Husband reported extramarital sex	
No (ref)	1.0
Yes	3.49 (2.14–4.67)
Current family planning use	
None/traditional method (ref)	1.0
Female sterilization/IUD	1.52 (1.12–1.76)
Other modern method	1.02 (0.74–1.40)
Marital duration	
≤5 years (ref)	1.0
6–10	0.69 (0.46–1.97)
11–19	0.31 (0.25–0.42)
≥20	0.12 (0.07–0.23)
Household asset score	
0 (ref)	1.0
1–2	1.07 (0.83–1.37)
3–4	0.95 (0.72–1.25)
5–7	0.72 (0.51–0.98)
Place of residence	
Urban (ref)	1.0
Rural	0.69 (0.53–0.99)

Note: ref=reference group.