

**Table 2. Percentage of women who obtained prenatal care during the first trimester, by selected characteristics**

| Characteristic                               | %           | Characteristic                                     | %           |
|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| <b>All women</b>                             | <b>36.8</b> | <b>All women</b>                                   | <b>36.8</b> |
| <b>Race/ethnicity</b>                        |             | <b>Threatened with eviction/homelessness?</b>      |             |
| Non-Hispanic white                           | 44.9        | Yes  | 33.3        |
| Non-Hispanic black                           | 31.7        | No   | 36.9        |
| Non-Hispanic other                           | 32.7        | <b>Living in poor housing conditions?</b>          |             |
| Hispanic white                               | 36.5        | Yes  | 30.6        |
| Hispanic other                               | 35.4        | No   | 36.9        |
| <b>U.S.-born?</b>                            |             | <b>Inadequate financial resources?</b>             |             |
| Yes  | 37.2        | Yes  | 36.9        |
| No   | 35.8        | No   | 36.7        |
| <b>Dominant language other than English?</b> |             | <b>Caregiver?</b>                                  |             |
| Yes  | 34.7        | Yes  | 37.4        |
| No   | 37.4        | No   | 36.8        |
| <b>Worked during first trimester?</b>        |             | <b>Ever involved with criminal justice system?</b> |             |
| Yes  | 46.7        | Yes  | 33.8        |
| No   | 34.3        | No   | 36.8        |
| <b>Married at any time during pregnancy?</b> |             | <b>Violence/abuse in household?</b>                |             |
| Yes  | 42.6        | Yes  | 39.3        |
| No   | 34.9        | No   | 36.7        |
| <b>Age</b>                                   |             | <b>Depression/other mental health problems?</b>    |             |
| <15  | 20.5        | Yes  | 37.9        |
| 15–17  | 28.4        | No   | 36.7        |
| 18–19  | 33.1        | <b>Pregnancy unwanted?</b>                         |             |
| 20–24  | 36.3        | Yes  | 17.5        |
| 25–29  | 39.7        | No   | 37.6        |
| 30–34  | 39.8        | <b>Smoked?</b>                                     |             |
| 35–39  | 41.3        | Yes  | 37.7        |
| ≥40  | 39.5        | No   | 36.5        |
| <b>City size</b>                             |             | <b>Drank?</b>                                      |             |
| <50,000                                      | 37.3        | Yes  | 34.8        |
| 50,000–74,999                                | 34.2        | No   | 36.9        |
| ≥75,000                                      | 36.6        | <b>Drug use</b>                                    |             |
| <b>Year</b>                                  |             | Marijuana only                                     | 39.5        |
| 1988   | 30.3        | Marijuana plus hard drugs                          | 33.8        |
| 1989   | 33.4        | Hard drugs only                                    | 32.0        |
| 1990   | 34.2        | None   | 37.0        |
| 1991   | 33.2        | <b>Other psychosocial risk factors?</b>            |             |
| 1992   | 36.7        | Yes  | 33.1        |
| 1993   | 41.2        | No   | 37.0        |
| 1994   | 45.2        |  |             |
| 1995   | 48.2        |  |             |
| 1996   | 54.2        |  |             |