

Table 3. Odds ratios from logistic regression indicating the likelihood that a woman will obtain prenatal care in the first trimester, by socioeconomic/demographic and psychosocial characteristics

Characteristic	Odds ratio
Socioeconomic/demographic	
Race	
Non-Hispanic white (ref)	1.00
Non-Hispanic black	0.65***
Non-Hispanic other	0.63***
Hispanic white	0.84***
Hispanic other	0.84***
U.S.-born	1.07**
Dominant language not English	0.81***
Worked during first trimester	1.57***
Married at any time during pregnancy	1.23***
Age	
<15	0.50***
15–17	0.70***
18–19	0.79***
20–24	0.87***
25–29 (ref)	1.00
30–34	0.99
35–39	1.03
≥40	1.00
City size	
<50,000 (ref)	1.00
50,000–74,999	0.93*
≥75,000	1.14***
Year	
1988 (ref)	1.00
1989	1.05
1990	1.08
1991	1.05
1992	1.20**
1993	1.46***
1994	1.93***
1995	2.20***
1996	2.87***
Psychosocial	
Threatened with eviction/homelessness	0.86
Poor housing conditions	0.88*
Caregiver	1.01
Inadequate financial resources	1.00
Involvement with criminal justice system	0.97
Violence/abuse in the household	1.12**
Depression/other mental health problems	1.16***
Pregnancy unwanted	0.37***
Behavioral	
Smoked cigarettes	0.93***
Drank alcohol	0.90***
Used marijuana only	1.11*
Used hard drugs only	0.82***
Used marijuana and hard drugs	0.94
Used no drugs (ref)	1.00
Other	0.94*
χ^2	4,598.9***
df	59

*p<.05. **p<.01. ***p<.001. Notes: Analysis includes controls for county of residence. For categorical variables, ref=reference group. For dichotomous variables, reference group is women without the characteristic listed in the table.