

**Table 5. Percentage of women who obtained prenatal care during the first trimester, by selected characteristics, according to race or ethnicity**

Characteristic	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic		Characteristic	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic	
	White	Black	White	Other		White	Black	White	Other
<b>U.S.-born</b>					<b>Living in poor housing conditions?</b>				
Yes	45.6	31.5	35.9	36.6	Yes	36.7	27.3	30.8	32.1
No	36.4	34.9	36.7	35.3	No	45.0	30.8	36.6	35.5
<b>Dominant language other than English?</b>					<b>Inadequate financial resources?</b>				
Yes	34.2	28.0	35.6	35.0	Yes	43.2	32.9	37.5	36.7
No	45.5	31.9	37.8	35.9	No	45.6	31.2	35.9	34.3
<b>Worked during first trimester?</b>					<b>Caregiver?</b>				
Yes	54.0	42.6	43.4	41.5	Yes	42.9	35.4	38.3	26.4
No	41.7	29.7	34.8	34.0	No	44.9	31.7	36.5	35.5
<b>Married at any time during pregnancy?</b>					<b>Ever involved with criminal justice system?</b>				
Yes	49.2	38.4	40.0	38.6	Yes	42.6	28.7	33.2	33.3
No	42.7	31.0	34.9	34.4	No	44.9	31.8	36.5	35.4
<b>Age</b>					<b>Violence/abuse in household?</b>				
<15	35.0	14.1	30.6	32.3	Yes	43.7	33.5	42.6	32.5
15–17	34.7	24.1	32.0	32.8	No	44.9	31.7	36.3	35.5
18–19	40.5	29.4	33.6	31.3	<b>Depression/other mental health problems?</b>				
20–24	44.1	32.7	33.9	34.3	Yes	45.2	32.9	40.3	32.1
25–29	47.7	34.9	38.5	37.2	No	44.8	31.7	36.3	35.6
30–34	47.4	33.6	39.7	39.0	<b>Pregnancy unwanted?</b>				
35–39	48.5	33.6	44.0	40.5	Yes	20.6	14.4	24.0	19.0
≥40	44.1	37.3	37.8	42.5	No	45.7	32.8	36.8	35.9
<b>City size</b>					<b>Smoked?</b>				
<50,000	45.5	29.9	34.4	33.1	Yes	44.7	29.1	36.4	32.7
50,000–74,999	42.9	29.4	36.1	27.8	No	45.0	32.6	36.5	35.7
≥75,000	42.6	33.6	38.3	40.2	<b>Drank?</b>				
<b>Year</b>					Yes	43.6	27.2	41.3	30.9
1988	34.5	25.3	34.2	35.0	No	45.0	32.3	36.3	35.6
1989	37.9	28.8	36.1	36.2	<b>Drug use</b>				
1990	41.2	30.3	33.3	33.5	Marijuana only	46.2	33.6	37.0	40.6
1991	40.9	29.0	32.8	30.5	Marijuana plus hard drugs	48.1	22.5	34.4	27.4
1992	47.5	31.9	34.0	32.1	Hard drugs only	41.3	25.6	33.7	37.4
1993	51.2	35.5	38.6	39.3	None	44.9	32.3	36.5	35.4
1994	50.0	40.3	47.2	46.1	<b>Other psychosocial risk factors?</b>				
1995	56.0	46.3	42.9	55.8	Yes	36.9	28.6	36.5	35.2
1996	47.7	55.0	58.9	53.0	No	45.0	32.0	36.5	35.4
<b>Threatened with eviction/homelessness?</b>									
Yes	37.6	30.3	36.6	32.4					
No	45.1	31.8	36.5	35.5					