

Table 6. Odds ratios from logistic regression indicating the likelihood that a woman will obtain prenatal care in the first trimester, by socioeconomic/demographic and psychosocial characteristics, according to race/ethnicity

Characteristic	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic	
	White	Black	White	Other
Socioeconomic/demographic				
U.S.-born	1.28***	1.04	0.95	1.06
Dominant language not English	0.77***	0.75***	0.90***	0.86**
Worked during first trimester	1.57***	1.68***	1.43***	1.43***
Married at any time during pregnancy	1.29***	1.23***	1.23***	1.26***
Age				
<15	0.80	0.35***	0.77	0.80
15–17	0.72***	0.63***	0.77***	0.85
18–19	0.82***	0.78***	0.81***	0.81**
20–24	0.87***	0.89***	0.80***	0.88*
25–29 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
30–34	0.97	0.94	1.04	1.10
35–39	0.99	0.90	1.23***	1.13
≥40	0.88	1.08	0.97	1.30
City size				
<50,000 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
50,000–74,999	1.01	0.92	0.96	0.85
≥75,000	1.00	1.13*	1.18***	1.42***
Year				
1988 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1989	1.08	1.12	1.02	1.01
1990	1.24	1.21*	0.88	0.97
1991	1.26	1.16	0.87	0.85
1992	1.63***	1.32**	0.91	0.91
1993	1.90***	1.54***	1.13	1.32
1994	2.10***	1.90***	1.71***	1.89**
1995	2.85***	2.33***	1.48**	2.87***
1996	2.25**	3.35***	2.85***	3.08***
Psychosocial				
Threatened with eviction/homelessness	0.89	1.05	1.02	1.01
Poor housing conditions	0.87	0.88	0.85	1.04
Caregiver	0.94	1.20	1.10	0.70
Inadequate financial resources	0.91**	1.00	1.11**	0.96
Involvement with criminal justice system	1.02	0.99	0.86	1.03
Violence/abuse in the household	1.04	1.16	1.33**	1.00
Depression/other mental health problems	1.18**	1.21***	1.17*	0.94
Pregnancy unwanted	0.33***	0.36***	0.50***	0.43***
Behavioral				
Smoked cigarettes	0.94*	0.89***	0.96	0.83*
Drank alcohol	0.95	0.82***	1.24*	0.84
Used marijuana only	1.11	1.14	0.92	1.33
Used hard drugs only	0.91	0.74***	0.86	0.99
Used marijuana and hard drugs	1.34**	0.70***	0.93	0.72
Used no drugs (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other	0.83	0.96	0.95	1.11
χ^2	1,383.1***	1,352.7***	701.3***	649.1***
df	55	55	55	54

*p<.05. **p<.01. ***p<.001. Notes: Analysis includes controls for county of residence. For categorical variables, ref=reference group. For dichotomous variables, reference group is women without the characteristic listed in the table.