<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristic</th>
<th>Pill vs. injection</th>
<th>IUD or male/female sterilization vs. injection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>INDIVIDUAL</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15–19</td>
<td>0.72 (0.35–1.46)</td>
<td>0.04 (0.01–0.06)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20–24</td>
<td>0.69 (0.35–1.38)</td>
<td>0.04 (0.01–0.06)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25–29</td>
<td>0.79 (0.39–1.60)</td>
<td>0.05 (0.01–0.07)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30–34</td>
<td>0.96 (0.47–1.97)</td>
<td>0.18 (0.10–0.32)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35–39</td>
<td>0.98 (0.46–2.07)</td>
<td>0.70 (0.42–1.14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40–49 (ref)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural (ref)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>0.51 (0.32–0.81)*</td>
<td>1.41 (1.04–2.83)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/ethnicity</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black (ref)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colored</td>
<td>2.18 (1.20–3.97)*</td>
<td>2.64 (1.43–4.89)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>5.98 (1.62–9.52)*</td>
<td>5.96 (3.03–8.14)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Parity</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 (ref)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1–2</td>
<td>0.54 (0.33–0.89)</td>
<td>0.87 (0.26–2.92)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3–4</td>
<td>0.56 (0.31–1.01)</td>
<td>1.92 (0.63–5.84)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥5</td>
<td>0.53 (0.25–1.13)</td>
<td>3.19 (1.05–6.12)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employment status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not working (ref)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed outside the home</td>
<td>2.53 (1.65–3.87)*</td>
<td>1.22 (0.80–1.87)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HOUSEHOLD</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asset score†</td>
<td>0.94 (0.86–1.03)</td>
<td>0.90 (0.80–0.99)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>COMMUNITY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of women in PSU who control their earnings</td>
<td>3.16 (1.84–5.14)*</td>
<td>2.78 (1.68–4.61)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of women in PSU with only a primary education</td>
<td>0.14 (0.05–0.38)*</td>
<td>0.91 (0.38–2.20)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean age at women’s first sexual intercourse in PSU</td>
<td>1.26 (1.12–1.41)*</td>
<td>1.09 (0.98–1.20)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean spousal age difference in PSU</td>
<td>1.04 (0.95–1.15)</td>
<td>1.18 (1.08–1.29)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean household asset score in PSU</td>
<td>1.06 (1.03–1.11)*</td>
<td>1.11 (1.02–1.21)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HEALTH FACILITY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of doctors at facilities</td>
<td>1.48 (1.19–1.85)*</td>
<td>1.38 (1.12–1.69)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of community health workers in PSU</td>
<td>0.89 (0.79–0.99)*</td>
<td>0.99 (0.98–1.02)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of facility nurses trained in HIV/AIDS in last year</td>
<td>0.91 (0.83–0.99)*</td>
<td>0.97 (0.90–1.04)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of expired methods in stock</td>
<td>0.78 (0.28–2.12)</td>
<td>2.08 (1.03–4.46)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facility asset score‡</td>
<td>1.11 (0.99–1.24)</td>
<td>1.15 (1.03–1.29)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community-level random intercept</td>
<td>2.04 (0.20)*</td>
<td>3.43 (0.32)*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p<.05. †The household asset score is a summative index of 11 amenities and goods: piped water, electricity, flush toilet, radio, television, refrigerator, bicycle, motorcycle, car, and floor (vinyl, carpet, tile, concrete, wood) and wall material (cement, corrugated iron/zinc, brick). ‡The facility asset score is a summative index of 10 elements: condoms available in reception, displayed map of catchment area, adult and infant scales, telephone, fax machine, two-way radio, refrigerator, stethoscope and sphygmomanometer. Notes: Household, community and health facility measures were analyzed as continuous variables, and the risk ratios reflect increased or decreased risk relative to each measure. For each individual, the facility indicators were averaged across the five closest clinics in their enumeration area. PSU=primary sampling unit.