

TABLE 2. Among unmarried 15–19-year-olds, adjusted odds ratios from logistic regression analysis identifying associations between parental involvement measures and having had sex in the last 12 months, according to gender and country

Variable	Burkina Faso		Ghana		Malawi		Uganda	
	Female (N=1,279)	Male (N=1,669)	Female (N=1,175)	Male (N=1,249)	Female (N=890)	Male (N=1,133)	Female (N=1,075)	Male (N=1,288)
Living arrangement								
With both parents/parent figures	0.88	0.91	0.65	0.65	0.80	1.21	0.56*	1.17
With mother only	1.26	1.05	1.21	0.53	0.82	1.03	1.02	1.25
With father only	0.78	1.04	1.16	1.33	0.41	1.73	1.10	1.37
With none (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Parent/parent figure monitoring								
Low	6.94***	5.35***	7.73***	4.37***	1.49	2.36**	7.28***	5.10***
Medium	2.71***	1.74**	2.70***	2.37**	0.79	1.24	3.15***	2.39***
High (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Parents/parent figures ever talked to adolescent about sex-related matters								
Yes	1.08	1.33	1.34	1.04	0.95	2.19***	1.53*	0.95
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Parents/parent figures ever gave information about contraceptive methods								
Yes	1.11	2.98	1.07	1.64	0.67	1.00	1.31	1.58
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Age								
	2.59***	3.08***	2.35***	2.61**	2.14**	1.99***	1.85**	2.19***
Currently in school								
Yes	0.47*	0.47*	0.30***	0.51*	0.33***	0.46***	0.31***	0.46***
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frequency of religious attendance								
<once a week (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Once a week	0.67	1.05	1.32	1.22	0.63	2.05	1.36	2.03**
>once a week	0.77	1.07	1.08	1.32	0.69	1.89	1.04	2.57***
Residence								
Urban	1.21	0.94	1.36	1.12	1.95*	0.62	0.57	1.08
Rural (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Household wealth index								
Poorest (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Second	0.94	1.04	1.44	0.92	1.91	1.22	1.07	1.22
Third	1.04	1.21	1.26	1.22	1.41	1.19	1.15	1.13
Fourth	1.30	1.32	1.23	0.99	1.47	0.98	1.19	1.13
Wealthiest	1.24	2.31**	0.43*	0.73	1.06	0.72	1.57	1.31

*p<.05. **p<.01. ***p<.001. Notes: Analysis adjusted for the surveys' complex sample designs. Ns are unweighted. ref=reference category.