

**TABLE 3. Among unmarried 15–19-year-olds who had been sexually active in the last 12 months, adjusted odds ratios from logistic regression analysis identifying associations between parental involvement measures and having used a contraceptive method at last sex, according to gender and country**

Variable	Burkina Faso		Ghana		Malawi		Uganda	
	Female (N=290)	Male (N=403)	Female (N=184)	Male (N=118)	Female (N=174)	Male (N=406)	Female (N=250)	Male (N=390)
<b>Living arrangement</b>								
With both parents/parent figures	0.74	1.36	0.58	1.02	0.69	1.29	0.60	0.81
With mother only	0.68	1.17	0.45*	0.40	2.78	1.11	1.01	1.15
With father only	0.76	1.18	0.41	0.63	0.31	1.66	2.59*	1.59
With none (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Parent/parent figure monitoring</b>								
Low	0.71	1.56	1.24	0.39	1.00	1.71	0.78	0.81
Medium	0.65	1.53	0.90	0.86	1.62	1.56	0.64	1.09
High (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Parents/parent figures ever talked to adolescent about sex-related matters</b>								
Yes	2.74	0.73	2.97**	1.17	1.63	1.67	1.98*	1.85*
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Parents/parent figures ever gave information about contraceptive methods</b>								
Yes	1.25	ne	1.56	0.62	0.76	0.69	1.23	0.92
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Age</b>								
	1.43	1.47	0.94	0.93	0.35*	2.70***	1.46	2.08**
<b>Currently in school</b>								
Yes	1.98	1.66	2.15	1.25	1.52	0.81	2.15*	1.27
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Frequency of religious attendance</b>								
<once a week (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Once a week	0.82	1.17	1.20	1.21	3.26	2.58	1.17	1.81
>once a week	0.82	1.09	1.64	0.71	1.82	3.31	1.46	1.72
<b>Residence</b>								
Urban	3.35*	3.97**	0.30*	0.86	0.28*	1.28	2.53	1.39
Rural (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Household wealth index</b>								
Poorest (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Second	0.93	2.27	0.81	4.14	0.80	1.75	1.03	1.31
Third	1.68	3.87*	0.79	3.16	1.25	1.68	2.20	2.13*
Fourth	1.70	2.35	1.22	9.77**	3.41	2.42*	1.18	2.57**
Wealthiest	1.49	6.69***	3.15	7.72*	7.81*	2.11	2.22	4.44**

\*p<.05. \*\*p<.01. \*\*\*p<.001. Notes: Analysis adjusted for the surveys' complex sample designs. Ns are unweighted. ne=not estimated; variable was dropped because of collinearity. ref=reference category.