

**TABLE 1. Percentage distribution of men and women aged 20–24, by selected characteristics, according to mother's age at her first birth, daughter's age at first pregnancy and son's age at first pregnancy experience**

Characteristic	Mother's age at first birth				Total	Mother's age at first birth				Total
	<20		≥20			<20		≥20		
	Daughter's age at first pregnancy					Son's age at first pregnancy experience				
	<20	≥20†	<20	≥20†		<20	≥20‡	<20	≥20‡	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>						*	*	*	*	*
White	(N=212) 37.6	(N=260) 28.5	(N=218) 36.6	(N=752) 58.6	(N=1,442) 46.4	(N=101) 29.1	(N=234) 34.8	(N=136) 37.3	(N=741) 52.7	(N=1,212) 44.7
Mixed race	25.7	30.2	30.6	18.8	23.8	19.1	31.8	14.3	27.5	25.9
Black	28.1	29.3	25.7	18.8	23.2	47.6	23.6	37.9	15.1	23.0
Brazilian Indian	8.6	11.9	7.1	3.8	6.6	4.2	9.8	10.5	4.7	6.4
<b>Per capita monthly family income (R\$)</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
≤90	(N=215) 33.8	(N=270) 15.9	(N=222) 26.1	(N=768) 7.2	(N=1,475) 15.4	(N=102) 27.0	(N=237) 12.5	(N=138) 20.9	(N=749) 6.7	(N=1,226) 11.7
91–180	34.3	21.7	25.0	16.3	21.1	32.9	16.8	20.5	11.9	16.1
181–540	29.3	48.1	34.0	34.4	36.5	29.2	52.7	34.8	42.5	42.3
>540	2.6	14.3	14.9	42.1	27.0	10.9	18.0	23.8	38.9	29.8
<b>Parents' status</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Living together	(N=214) 46.4	(N=270) 64.1	(N=221) 60.1	(N=766) 71.8	(N=1,471) 65.1	(N=102) 54.5	(N=235) 51.5	(N=137) 62.4	(N=745) 68.7	(N=1,219) 62.9
Separated when child was ≥20	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.4	0.2	2.6	2.9	4.3	3.3
Separated when child was <20	47.7	29.0	31.4	22.5	28.5	33.4	41.2	30.4	23.6	29.1
Never lived together	4.8	5.0	6.2	2.7	4.0	11.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.6
<b>Involvement in domestic chores when aged 15–18</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Responsible for most chores	(N=212) 36.0	(N=270) 16.8	(N=220) 27.5	(N=765) 6.4	(N=1,467) 15.7	(N=99) 10.6	(N=236) 3.0	(N=137) 2.3	(N=749) 3.3	(N=1,221) 3.8
Divided equally with others	29.8	29.9	22.7	19.1	23.3	23.6	12.5	17.5	15.8	16.1
Helped	28.1	42.5	41.2	50.7	44.6	41.8	48.9	49.2	47.0	47.2
Had no obligations	6.2	10.7	8.6	23.8	16.4	24.0	35.6	31.0	33.9	32.9
<b>Worked for &gt;3 mos. before age 20</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Yes	(N=215) 66.1	(N=270) 67.6	(N=221) 65.5	(N=766) 56.1	(N=1,472) 61.3	(N=102) 86.3	(N=237) 78.3	(N=135) 86.4	(N=745) 71.4	(N=1,219) 76.2
No	33.9	32.4	34.5	43.9	38.7	13.7	21.7	13.6	28.6	23.8
<b>Received first information on pregnancy/contraception from mother</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Yes	(N=214) 38.6	(N=270) 40.7	(N=222) 36.1	(N=768) 51.6	(N=1,474) 45.2	(N=101) 36.4	(N=236) 24.4	(N=137) 53.0	(N=748) 42.1	(N=1,222) 39.1
No	61.4	59.3	63.9	48.4	54.8	63.6	75.6	47.0	57.9	60.9
<b>Respondent's education level</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Did not finish primary	(N=212) 43.9	(N=267) 14.2	(N=219) 30.9	(N=760) 3.9	(N=1,458) 15.5	(N=101) 53.6	(N=234) 30.4	(N=135) 28.0	(N=733) 10.4	(N=1,203) 21.2
Completed primary	36.4	21.7	24.5	12.4	19.4	29.2	20.9	31.4	22.2	23.8
Attended high school/university	19.7	64.1	44.6	83.7	65.2	17.2	48.7	40.6	67.4	55.0
<b>Mother's education level</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Did not finish primary	(N=199) 58.8	(N=264) 55.3	(N=219) 59.8	(N=760) 29.6	(N=1,445) 43.2	(N=96) 56.0	(N=222) 47.0	(N=131) 47.2	(N=741) 31.3	(N=1,190) 38.8
Completed primary	25.0	18.0	19.6	18.0	19.1	15.5	23.2	23.6	19.9	20.6
Attended high school/university	16.2	26.7	20.6	52.4	37.7	28.5	29.8	29.2	48.8	40.6
<b>Educational mobility</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Downward/low level	(N=210) 80.2	(N=267) 35.9	(N=219) 55.4	(N=760) 16.3	(N=1,456) 34.8	(N=101) 82.8	(N=234) 51.3	(N=135) 59.4	(N=733) 32.6	(N=1,203) 45.0
Upward	12.9	43.4	28.2	34.5	32.7	9.2	26.1	22.6	24.3	22.9
High level	7.0	20.7	16.4	49.1	32.6	7.9	22.6	18.0	43.1	32.1
<b>School trajectory</b>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Irregular with temporary dropout	(N=141) 73.5	(N=236) 43.0	(N=164) 56.7	(N=705) 18.0	(N=1,246) 34.5	(N=71) 70.0	(N=180) 58.6	(N=116) 56.8	(N=667) 33.3	(N=1,034) 44.5
Irregular without temporary dropout	19.2	40.5	28.5	35.5	33.9	26.0	31.6	40.6	33.2	33.2
Regular	7.3	16.5	14.8	46.5	31.6	4.0	9.8	2.6	33.5	22.3
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\*Asterisks indicate that the distribution in the first column is significantly different from that in the second column, or that the distribution in the third column is significantly different from that in the fourth column, at p<.05. †Includes daughters who had not gotten pregnant. ‡Includes sons who had never impregnated a part-