TABLE 1. Percentage of employment-based insured health plans that routinely cover specific services or supplies, by plan type, 2002 and 1993

Service or supply	2002				1993				
	All†	HMO (N=200)	PPO (N=155)	POS (N=140)	All†	Indemnity (N=74)	HMO (N=105)	PPO (N=71)	POS (N=41)
Reversible contraception									
Diaphragm	83.3*	90.6*	79.5*	77.5*	33	15	52	17	30
Diaphragm fitting	96.7*	98.0*	95.1*	97.5*	49	21	81	23	46
Implant removal	78.2*	73.2*	74.3*	93.9*	46	32	58	33	54
Injectable, 1-month	89.0	88.3	90.3	87.9	u	u	u	u	u
Injectable, 3-month	94.6*	95.0*	94.5*	94.2*	57	39	74	35	72
IUD	93.8*	91.4*	95.5*	94.8*	32	18	47	21	33
IUD insertion	96.4*	95.9*	96.4*	97.3*	53	26	86	25	46
IUD removal	95.9	95.2	96.0	96.8	u	u	u	u	u
Oral contraceptives	96.5*	97.4*	95.4*	96.8*	59	33	84	41	60
Emergency contraceptives	92.5	92.1	91.2	95.3	u	u	u	u	u
Four leading methods‡	92.0	92.9	90.6	93.0	u	u	u	u	u
Five leading methods§	86.4*	86.2*	86.4*	86.7*	28	15	39	18	33
No leading method	1.8*	1.3*	2.2*	2.1*	28	49	7	49	19
Other reproductive care									
Annual gynecologic exam	99.9*	100.0	100.0*	99.5*	77	49	99	64	88
Tubal ligation	89.4	95.2*	78.5	98.5*	87	86	86	86	90
Vasectomy	89.4	95.2*	78.5	98.5*	87	85	88	86	90
Surgical abortion††	86.9*	83.0*	89.6*	88.8	70	66	70	67	83
Medical abortion	86.5	82.6	89.2	88.6	u	u	u	u	u
General									
Prescription drugs	98.9*	98.8*	99.1	98.9*	93	97	89	99	92
Prescription devices	95.4*	93.4*	96.6	96.5	89	92	83	94	95

*Differs significantly from percentage in 1993 at $p<.05$. †Weighted average, calculated using market share of covered lives for each plan type. ‡Diaphragm fitting, three-month injectable, IUD insertion and oral contraceptives. §The four leading methods plus the one-month injectable in 2002, or the implant in 1993. ††Dilation and curettage or suction aspiration. *Notes:* All data are weighted; Ns are unweighted. Some responses were missing for some services (4–10 in 2002 and 2–16 in 1993). Percentages in 1993 were rounded. u=unavailable. *Source:* For 1993 data, see reference 1.