

**TABLE 4. Odds ratios from bivariate analyses examining associations between selected community-level characteristics and engagement in risky extramarital sex among married or cohabiting sexually active men in Sub-Saharan Africa, by country**

Characteristic	Chad	Ghana	Malawi	Nigeria	Tanzania	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
<b>ECONOMIC</b>								
<b>Ratio of women to men employed</b>	0.49 (0.13–0.87)*	1.37 (0.74–2.11)	0.87 (0.44–1.58)	0.37 (0.20–0.65)*	0.39 (0.20–0.80)*	0.69 (0.20–2.32)	0.79 (0.45–1.32)	0.49 (0.33–0.73)*
<b>Ratio of women to men with ≥primary education</b>	0.54 (0.21–0.94)*	0.79 (0.44–1.42)	0.45 (0.21–0.85)*	0.47 (0.26–0.91)*	0.62 (0.32–1.20)	0.40 (0.20–0.80)*	0.52 (0.34–0.83)*	0.64 (0.20–1.95)
<b>BEHAVIOR AND KNOWLEDGE</b>								
<b>Men's attitudes toward wife beating†</b>	u	1.02 (0.64–1.34)	1.26 (0.94–1.63)	1.41 (1.06–1.64)*	0.95 (0.77–1.20)	1.29 (1.04–1.59)*	0.94 (0.71–1.19)	0.74 (0.54–1.04)
<b>Men's attitudes toward decision making†</b>	u	0.91 (0.71–1.19)	0.79 (0.60–1.06)	1.10 (1.01–1.22)*	0.92 (0.81–1.13)	0.97 (0.80–1.32)	0.98 (0.85–1.14)	1.19 (1.02–1.49)*
<b>DEMOGRAPHIC</b>								
<b>Women's age at marriage</b>	1.10 (0.86–1.45)	1.02 (0.93–1.18)	1.02 (0.81–1.14)	0.98 (0.88–1.11)	0.92 (0.81–1.05)	1.06 (0.99–1.21)	0.64 (0.37–0.99)*	1.04 (0.97–1.14)
<b>Women's age at first childbirth</b>	1.02 (0.80–1.34)	0.96 (0.86–1.06)	1.01 (0.87–1.17)	0.93 (0.84–1.09)	0.83 (0.72–0.96)*	0.93 (0.83–1.06)	0.69 (0.29–1.84)	0.93 (0.85–1.08)

\*p<.05. †On a scale of 0 to 5, with higher values reflecting more favorable attitudes toward wife-beating or greater domination of decision making. Note: u=unavailable.