

**TABLE 1. Selected characteristics of studies assessing the impact of integrating family planning services with other health services, 1994–2009, by strength of study design**

Study	Country	Strength of study design	Location		Approach					Family planning outcomes		
			Clinic	Community	Referrals	Community partnerships	Service coordination	Cross-training	Structural	Improvements reported	Statistical significance reported	
Huntington and Aplogan, 1994 <sup>18</sup>	Togo	Greatest	X		X						Yes	Yes
Alvarado et al., 1999 <sup>15</sup>	Chile	Moderate	X	X		X	X		X		No	No
Fullerton et al., 2003 <sup>19</sup>	Ghana	Moderate	X						X		Yes	Yes
Bossyns et al., 2002 <sup>16</sup>	Niger	Fair	X						X	X	Yes	No
Lundgren et al., 2005 <sup>14</sup>	El Salvador	Fair		X		X					Mixed	Yes
Amin et al., 2001 <sup>13</sup>	Bangladesh	Phase 1:Fair Phase 2:Least	X	X		X					Phase 1:Yes Phase 2:Yes	Phase 1:No Phase 2:Yes
Adeokun et al., 2002 <sup>17</sup>	Nigeria	Least	X						X	X	Yes	No
Douthwaite and Ward, 2005 <sup>20</sup>	Pakistan	Least		X		X					Yes	Yes
Paxman et al., 2005 <sup>21</sup>	India	Least		X		X					Yes	No