

TABLE 3. Pregnancy characteristics and intendedness measures for clinic attendees reporting first and most recent higher order pregnancy, according to clinic type

| Characteristic or measure | First pregnancy | | | Most recent higher order pregnancy | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| | All (N=1,190) | Family planning (N=519) | Prenatal (N=671) | All (N=762) | Family planning (N=285) | Prenatal (N=477) |
| PREGNANCY | | | | | | |
| Percentages | | | | | | |
| Live birth | 63.7 | 79.0 | 51.9 | 31.2 | 82.0 | 0.0 |
| Stillbirth/miscarriage | 12.4 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 0.0 |
| Abortion | 7.8 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 10.5 | 0.0 |
| Current pregnancy | 16.2 | 0.0 | 28.7*** | 61.6 | 0.0 | 100.0*** |
| Mean (SD) | | | | | | |
| Yrs. since pregnancy | 6.43 (6.00) | 8.50 (6.28) | 4.85 (5.25)*** | 1.72 (3.58) | 4.41 (4.57) | 0.00 (0.00)*** |
| INTENTIONALITY | | | | | | |
| Percentages | | | | | | |
| Intendedness (conventional measure) | | | | | | |
| Intended | 38.2 | 54.0 | 26.3 | 47.1 | 65.3 | 36.3 |
| Mistimed | 40.4 | 30.4 | 47.9 | 17.2 | 8.0 | 22.6 |
| Unwanted | 21.4 | 15.6 | 25.8*** | 35.7 | 26.6 | 41.1*** |
| Planned pregnancy | | | | | | |
| Yes | 24.3 | 35.9 | 15.4 | 37.0 | 55.1 | 25.8 |
| No | 75.7 | 64.1 | 84.6*** | 63.0 | 44.9 | 74.2*** |
| Wanted baby with partner | | | | | | |
| Yes | 49.4 | 56.8 | 43.7 | 60.1 | 73.7 | 51.6 |
| No | 50.6 | 43.2 | 56.3*** | 39.9 | 26.3 | 48.4*** |
| Partner wanted pregnancy | | | | | | |
| Yes | 65.5 | 68.8 | 62.8 | 73.1 | 77.8 | 70.1 |
| No | 34.5 | 31.2 | 37.2* | 26.9 | 22.2 | 29.9* |
| Means (SD)† | | | | | | |
| Wantedness of pregnancy | 2.79 (1.72) | 3.18 (1.90) | 2.49 (1.50)*** | 3.22 (1.72) | 3.79 (1.77) | 2.87 (1.59)*** |
| Effort in achieving pregnancy | 2.31 (1.67) | 3.09 (1.81) | 1.70 (1.25)*** | 2.73 (1.75) | 3.62 (1.76) | 2.18 (1.51)*** |
| Effort in avoiding pregnancy | 2.86 (1.65) | 2.82 (1.72) | 2.88 (1.60) | 2.51 (1.62) | 2.33 (1.73) | 2.62 (1.55)* |
| Happiness | 3.40 (1.68) | 3.59 (1.80) | 3.25 (1.56)*** | 3.52 (1.65) | 4.08 (1.61) | 3.18 (1.59)*** |
| Surprise | 4.23 (1.35) | 4.36 (1.34) | 4.12 (1.35)** | 4.03 (1.47) | 4.18 (1.48) | 3.93 (1.45)* |
| Confusion | 2.86 (1.78) | 2.54 (1.85) | 3.11 (1.69)*** | 2.34 (1.70) | 1.87 (1.57) | 2.62 (1.71)*** |
| Fear | 3.72 (1.68) | 4.02 (1.58) | 3.50 (1.71)*** | 2.63 (1.73) | 2.75 (1.79) | 2.56 (1.69) |
| Hindrance | 2.42 (1.70) | 2.22 (1.74) | 2.57 (1.62)*** | na | na | na |
| New experiences | 3.84 (1.52) | 3.91 (1.62) | 3.79 (1.43) | na | na | na |
| Tell friends | 3.42 (1.71) | 3.59 (1.77) | 3.29 (1.64)** | 3.59 (1.66) | 3.97 (1.65) | 3.35 (1.63)*** |
| Improve relationship | 1.70 (1.32) | 1.25 (0.88) | 2.05 (1.48)*** | 1.78 (1.35) | 1.24 (0.86) | 2.11 (1.49)*** |
| Worry about money | 2.52 (1.70) | 2.19 (1.63) | 2.78 (1.71)*** | 2.11 (1.51) | 1.59 (1.25) | 2.43 (1.58)*** |
| Dread telling friends | 1.98 (1.51) | 1.86 (1.56) | 2.07 (1.46)* | na | na | na |
| Buy things for baby | 4.27 (1.35) | 4.33 (1.40) | 4.23 (1.32) | na | na | na |

*p≤0.05. **p≤0.01. ***p≤0.001. †Scores on scales of 1–5. Notes: Some data were missing on each item. Percentages may not total 100 because of rounding. Significance levels refer to difference by clinic type. na=not applicable. SD=standard deviation.