

**TABLE 3. Odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from multivariate analyses assessing associations between selected characteristics and reports of forced sexual intercourse between Waves 1 and 2**

Characteristic	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Age	1.1 (1.0–1.3)	1.1 (1.0–1.2)	1.0 (0.9–1.2)
Race/ethnicity			
Black	0.7 (0.4–1.4)	0.9 (0.5–1.6)	1.0 (0.5–1.9)
Asian	0.8 (0.3–2.6)	0.9 (0.3–2.8)	1.1 (0.4–3.5)
Hispanic	0.6 (0.3–1.1)	0.6 (0.3–1.0)	0.7 (0.4–1.3)
Native American/ other	1.7 (0.7–4.1)	1.7 (0.7–4.2)	2.0 (0.9–4.9)
White (ref)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Had had intercourse by Wave 1	2.6 (1.6–4.3)***	1.9 (1.1–3.3)*	2.3 (1.1–4.6)*
Had had forced intercourse by Wave 1	2.0 (1.2–3.4)***	2.0 (1.2–3.4)**	1.5 (0.8–2.6)
Highest parental educational level			
College graduate	0.8 (0.4–1.3)	0.7 (0.4–1.3)	0.8 (0.5–1.5)
Some college	1.0 (0.7–1.5)	1.0 (0.6–1.5)	1.2 (0.8–1.9)
<high school (ref)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Had a permanent physical disability	0.6 (0.2–1.9)	0.5 (0.1–1.4)	0.3 (0.1–1.3)
Used alcohol in past year	na	2.0 (1.1–3.5)*	2.0 (1.0–4.0)*
Used marijuana in past 30 days	na	1.1 (0.6–2.0)	1.0 (0.6–1.7)
Used cocaine in past 30 days	na	5.4 (1.9–15.0)**	4.7 (1.6–14.2)**
Emotional distress†	na	1.2 (1.0–1.3)**	1.4 (1.3–1.6)***
Maternal connectedness†	na	na	1.0 (0.8–1.2)
Had a romantic relationship in past 18 mos.	na	na	1.1 (0.6–1.9)
Noncoital sexual behaviors within the romantic relationship			
No touching (ref)	na	na	1.0
Nongenital touching	na	na	0.9 (0.4–2.4)
Genital touching	na	na	2.7 (1.0–7.4)*
Was exposed to violence in past year	na	na	1.2 (0.7–2.0)
<i>F(df)</i>	11(117)***	15(113)***	20(108)***

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ . †Standardized variable with a mean of zero and standard deviation of one; odds ratios reflect a change in odds per standard deviation. Notes:  $N = 6,616$ . Each model also contains a continuous predictor indicating elapsed time between interviews (not shown). Odds ratios of 1.0 are due to rounding down of estimates. ref=reference category. na=not applicable.