

**TABLE 3. Odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from multivariate logistic regression analyses identifying associations between selected variables and sexual risk behaviors in the previous 12 months, as reported by females and males aged 15–19 who neither were in a union nor had a child**

Variable	Females			Males		
	Sexually active	Multiple partners	Inconsistent condom use/no use	Sexually active	Multiple partners	Inconsistent condom use/no use
<b>Age</b>						
15	0.21 (0.10–0.46)***	0.29 (0.05–1.73)	1.27 (0.45–3.58)	0.14 (0.07–0.25)***	0.16 (0.09–0.29)***	0.60 (0.31–1.18)
16	0.21 (0.10–0.43)***	0.24 (0.05–1.18)	0.92 (0.34–2.47)	0.30 (0.16–0.55)***	0.39 (0.23–0.66)***	0.86 (0.47–1.59)
17	0.42 (0.21–0.86)*	0.71 (0.21–2.36)	0.87 (0.39–1.97)	0.46 (0.26–0.83)*	0.53 (0.32–0.86)*	0.99 (0.56–1.76)
18	0.73 (0.36–1.50)	1.18 (0.31–4.43)	0.25 (0.10–0.63)**	1.02 (0.57–1.83)	0.74 (0.46–1.20)	0.49 (0.30–0.81)**
19 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Student†</b>						
Appropriate/higher grade	0.23 (0.13–0.42)***	0.34 (0.07–1.77)	0.38 (0.15–0.99)*	0.61 (0.36–1.02)	0.56 (0.33–0.96)*	1.36 (0.66–2.81)
Lower grade	0.24 (0.15–0.41)***	0.66 (0.14–3.07)	0.55 (0.26–1.16)	0.52 (0.36–0.76)***	0.47 (0.31–0.69)***	0.82 (0.50–1.33)
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Household wealth tercile</b>						
Lowest	1.27 (0.71–2.29)	0.63 (0.17–2.32)	0.99 (0.45–2.16)	0.64 (0.46–0.91)*	0.43 (0.29–0.64)***	1.30 (0.79–2.14)
Middle	1.19 (0.70–2.03)	0.77 (0.21–2.83)	1.31 (0.60–2.82)	0.71 (0.49–1.02)	0.54 (0.36–0.80)**	1.71 (1.08–2.70)*
Highest (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Victim of childhood violence</b>						
Yes	1.67 (1.08–2.60)*	0.97 (0.34–2.73)	1.14 (0.61–2.14)	0.92 (0.69–1.23)	1.13 (0.80–1.59)	1.25 (0.82–1.88)
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Witnessed parental violence</b>						
Yes	1.24 (0.68–2.23)	1.03 (0.37–2.89)	0.80 (0.34–1.91)	1.67 (1.06–2.64)*	1.92 (1.12–3.29)*	1.58 (0.84–2.97)
Didn't grow up with both parents	0.80 (0.41–1.55)	0.17 (0.02–1.36)	0.87 (0.32–2.41)	0.95 (0.55–1.62)	0.84 (0.50–1.40)	1.58 (0.78–3.19)
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Had supportive adult in home</b>						
Yes	0.53 (0.30–0.93)*	0.97 (0.36–2.59)	0.34 (0.16–0.72)**	0.88 (0.56–1.38)	0.71 (0.49–1.04)	0.93 (0.58–1.52)
No (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Attended religious services</b>						
Weekly	0.20 (0.12–0.32)***	0.23 (0.08–0.66)**	0.44 (0.20–0.99)*	0.46 (0.32–0.66)***	0.59 (0.40–0.88)**	0.87 (0.51–1.48)
Monthly	0.55 (0.31–0.99)*	0.24 (0.09–0.68)**	1.10 (0.52–2.33)	1.02 (0.67–1.56)	1.41 (0.88–2.27)	0.48 (0.29–0.80)**
<monthly/never (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>No. of traditional gender role statements endorsed</b>						
0 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1–2	0.82 (0.52–1.31)	1.50 (0.37–6.17)	2.17 (1.08–4.35)*	0.99 (0.71–1.39)	0.97 (0.68–1.40)	0.92 (0.60–1.42)
3	0.98 (0.54–1.79)	1.14 (0.17–7.47)	3.47 (1.47–8.16)**	1.56 (1.01–2.42)*	1.35 (0.84–2.15)	1.40 (0.82–2.38)
<b>Health region</b>						
1 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2	0.82 (0.44–1.51)	0.47 (0.09–2.30)	0.99 (0.40–2.43)	0.92 (0.58–1.46)	0.86 (0.52–1.41)	0.99 (0.55–1.77)
3	0.52 (0.29–0.92)*	1.04 (0.23–4.61)	1.23 (0.55–2.77)	0.44 (0.28–0.68)***	0.52 (0.31–0.89)*	1.08 (0.59–1.98)
4	0.96 (0.56–1.65)	2.12 (0.73–6.14)	0.66 (0.29–1.50)	0.92 (0.62–1.36)	1.58 (1.00–2.48)*	2.32 (1.32–4.09)**
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	0.95 (0.60–1.51)	1.73 (0.80–3.76)	1.16 (0.58–2.32)	1.17 (0.86–1.60)	0.98 (0.66–1.44)	1.06 (0.67–1.68)
Rural (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

\*p<.05. \*\*p<.01. \*\*\*p<.001. †Enrolled students were categorized as being in an age-appropriate or higher grade, or in a lower than age-appropriate grade. Notes: For multiple partners and condom use measures, the analytic sample was restricted to those who were sexually active. ref=reference group.