

**TABLE 2. Selected characteristics of unmarried female college students, according to whether they had ever had a boyfriend or ever had sex, Tehran, 2005–2006**

Characteristic	Ever had boyfriend		Ever had sex	
	No (N=653)	Yes (N=695)	No (N=1,184)	Yes (N=133)
<b>Percentages</b>				
Father's income <poverty line	21.9	16.9***	20.0	14.9*
Family resides in Tehran	83.7	89.7**	86.7	89.4
Respondent lives with both parents	89.5	87.5*	88.7	82.9*
<b>Means</b>				
Mother's education†	3.6	4.0***	3.8	4.1**
Father's education†	4.0	4.2***	4.1	4.3*
Family atmosphere‡	19.1	18.1***	18.7	17.2***
Family values‡	10.3	13.4***	11.7	15.1***
Parental control during adolescence†	3.3	3.4**	3.3	3.5*
Mother-daughter communication§	16.6	15.8*	16.3	14.9*
Parent-child closeness/attachment††	8.1	6.1***	7.3	5.5***

\*p<.05. \*\*p<.01. \*\*\*p<.001. †On a scale of 1–5. ‡On a scale of 5–25. §On a scale of 6–30. ††On a scale of 2–10.  
Notes: All values are weighted. The sample sizes for the two outcome variables differ because of missing data.