

TABLE 4. Odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from logistic regression analyses identifying associations between unmarried female college students' characteristics and their having had premarital sex

Characteristic	Unadjusted	Adjusted
Father's income	1.38 (1.07–1.78)*	1.31 (0.92–1.85)
Family residence		
Tehran (ref)	1.00	1.00
Other	0.77 (0.42–1.40)	1.05 (0.75–1.47)
Lives with both parents		
Yes (ref)	1.00	1.00
No	1.60 (0.97–2.62)	2.04 (1.06–3.91)*
Mother's education	1.33 (1.10–1.59)**	1.05 (0.75–1.47)
Father's education	1.19 (0.98–1.44)	0.98 (0.68–1.40)
Family atmosphere	0.90 (0.85–0.94)***	0.95 (0.88–1.02)
Family values	1.20 (1.15–1.26)***	1.25 (1.17–1.33)***
Parental control during adolescence	1.29 (1.04–1.61)*	1.59 (1.19–2.11)**
Mother-daughter communication	0.96 (0.94–0.99)*	1.00 (0.96–1.04)
Parent-child closeness/attachment	0.73 (0.67–0.79)***	0.70 (0.62–0.80)***
<i>Nagelkerke R²</i>		0.29

* $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$. Notes: Models control for age. All variables are continuous except for father's income, which is categorical, and family residence and whether respondent lives with both parents, which are dichotomous. Odds ratios for continuous and categorical variables reflect changes in odds per one-unit change in measure.