

TABLE 4. Odds ratios from multivariate logistic regression analysis to identify associations between women's characteristics and their reporting that births were intended following contraceptive failure or discontinuation for reasons other than a desire for pregnancy, according to country

Characteristic	Bangladesh (N=1,282)	Dom. Rep. (N=3,243)	Kazakhstan (N=202)	Kenya (N=805)	Philippines (N=1,373)	Zimbabwe (N=716)
Age						
<25 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
25–34	1.23†	1.23†	0.84	1.96**	1.21	1.64†
35–49	0.95	1.65*	0.80	2.18*	1.02	2.59*
Education						
None (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Primary	0.71*	0.69	na	0.54	0.80	1.82†
≥secondary	0.66*	0.63†	na	0.44	0.61	1.91†
Residence						
Urban (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rural	1.10	0.86	1.10	1.58*	0.84	1.12
Religion						
Other/none (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Christian	na	1.01	na	0.71†	1.00	0.97
Muslim	0.93	na	1.14	na	na	na
Marital status						
Never-married (ref)	na	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Married	na	1.42	0.42	2.16*	0.92	1.90*
No. of living children						
0–2	2.09*	1.23	1.52	2.28**	1.45†	0.96
3–4 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
≥5	0.18**	0.26**	0.40	0.24**	0.71	0.60
Achieved family size						
Less than desired (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Same as desired	0.67†	0.60**	0.47	0.64†	0.93	0.58†
Exceeds desired	0.85	0.45**	0.41	0.99	0.83	0.21**
Method						
Pill	0.93	1.17	1.51	0.73	0.75†	1.60*
Other (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Reason for discontinuation						
Contraceptive failure	0.48**	0.41**	1.59	0.53**	0.73*	0.34**
Other than to get pregnant (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mos. between discontinuation and pregnancy						
1–3 (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4–6	1.43†	1.23	2.08	1.14	0.71	0.88
7–12	1.85**	1.81**	1.96	2.52**	1.65†	0.37*
≥13	2.94**	2.09**	2.27	3.30**	1.53†	0.82

*p<.05. **p<.01. †p<.10. Notes: ref=reference category. na=not applicable.