

TABLE 4. Changes in median percentage of effort score between surveys before phase-out and after phase-out of USAID support

Program effort	Change
Total	6.2
Policies	5.8
Government's official policy or position concerning fertility/family planning and rates of population growth	0.0
Favorable statements by leaders	20.0
Level of family planning program leadership	5.4
Age-at-marriage policy	10.5
Import laws and legal regulations regarding contraceptives	12.7
Advertising of contraceptives in the mass media allowed	6.9
Other ministries/government agencies involved	6.0
In-country budget for program	45.2
Services	1.1
Involvement of private-sector agencies and groups	5.1
Civil bureaucracy used	12.7
Community-based distribution	0.0
Social marketing	2.2
Postpartum programs	10.7
Home-visiting workers	-2.0
Administrative structure	13.6
Training programs	0.0
Personnel carry out assigned tasks	0.0
Logistics and transport	-2.0
Supervision systems	3.0
Mass media for information, education and communication	6.7
Incentives and disincentives	9.5
Evaluation	9.9
Record-keeping systems	4.3
Program evaluation	9.3
Management use of evaluation findings	6.0
Access	4.8
Male sterilization	-0.1
Female sterilization	-3.8
Pills	4.8
IUD	5.6
Condoms, diaphragms and spermicides	0.0
Safe abortion	1.3

Notes: Based on data from nine countries. One effort item, access to the injectable, is not included, because it was not included separately in all the cycles. USAID=United States Agency for International Development.