

**TABLE 8. Odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from logistic regression analyses assessing associations between selected variables and postpartum contraceptive use, nine months postpartum**

Variable	Model 1	Model 2
<b>Study group</b>		
Comparison (ref)	1.00	1.00
Intervention	3.66 (2.72–4.91)**	3.51 (2.56–4.82)**
<b>Woman's education</b>		
Illiterate (ref)	1.00	1.00
Primary school	1.39 (0.90–2.14)	1.33 (0.84–2.11)
Middle school	1.30 (0.83–2.04)	1.11 (0.68–1.79)
≥high school	1.88 (1.27–2.79)**	1.72 (1.13–2.63)
<b>Age</b>		
15–19 (ref)	1.00	1.00
20–24	1.10 (0.64–1.89)	1.06 (0.60–1.88)
<b>Age at initiation of cohabitation</b>		
15–19 (ref)	1.00	1.00
20–23	1.09 (0.83–1.42)	1.11 (0.83–1.48)
<b>Caste</b>		
Scheduled caste/tribe (ref)	1.00	1.00
Other backward-caste Hindu	1.60 (1.07–2.38)*	1.55 (1.01–2.37)
High-caste Hindu	1.30 (0.87–1.95)	1.19 (0.77–1.83)
Other religious groups	1.04 (0.67–1.62)	1.03 (0.64–1.66)
<b>Parity</b>		
0 (ref)	1.00	1.00
1	1.17 (0.86–1.61)	1.34 (0.96–1.87)
<b>Knowledge of healthy spacing messages</b>		
≤1 message (ref)	na	1.00
≥2 messages	na	1.52 (1.06–2.18)*
<b>Correct knowledge of spacing methods</b>		
≤1 method	na	1.00
≥2 methods	na	2.67 (1.62–4.42)**
<i>-log likelihood</i>	531.86	447.06
<i>Pseudo R<sup>2</sup></i>	0.09	0.12

\* $p \leq .05$ . \*\* $p \leq .01$ . Note: ref=reference group. na=not applicable.