

TABLE 2. Percentage distribution of women, by changes in intimate partner violence, according to changes in selected characteristics between baseline and follow-up

Characteristic	All	None	Initiation	Cessation	Continuation	Total
Respondent's economic contribution***						
No change	85.9	72.7	15.8	5.6	5.9	100.0
Decreased	7.8	58.3	22.3	6.5	12.9	100.0
Increased	6.3	66.3	17.3	6.3	10.0	100.0
Employment status***						
None	30.0	77.5	14.3	3.5	4.6	100.0
Decreased	6.4	69.9	15.2	7.0	8.0	100.0
Increased	26.7	69.7	18.3	5.2	6.8	100.0
Continued	37.0	67.3	17.0	7.6	8.1	100.0
Financial autonomy**						
None	12.7	66.1	19.3	5.0	9.6	100.0
Decreased	21.6	69.8	16.4	6.4	7.4	100.0
Increased	16.2	71.0	17.7	5.3	6.0	100.0
Continued	49.5	73.1	15.3	5.7	5.9	100.0
Freedom of movement***						
None	23.1	71.8	17.7	4.8	5.7	100.0
Decreased	5.5	15.3	1.5	6.9	76.3	100.0
Increased	38.6	14.5	6.0	6.4	73.1	100.0
Continued	32.9	18.0	6.7	7.7	67.6	100.0
Childlessness***						
No change	90.7	70.7	16.1	6.0	7.2	100.0
Had a child	9.3	75.9	19.4	2.5	2.3	100.0
Contraceptive use***						
None	49.2	67.7	19.0	5.9	7.4	100.0
Adoption	17.5	73.4	15.3	5.3	6.0	100.0
Cessation	1.5	71.4	14.3	5.7	8.6	100.0
Continued	31.9	75.2	13.2	5.6	6.0	100.0
Decision-making authority						
Limited	28.4	72.3	16.2	5.6	5.9	100.0
Decreased	18.4	72.6	15.6	5.1	6.8	100.0
Increased	26.6	69.6	16.9	6.1	7.4	100.0
Continued	26.6	70.5	16.8	5.9	6.8	100.0
Justification of intimate partner violence*						
None	13.7	74.4	15.7	4.2	5.7	100.0
Decreased	16.2	72.0	14.5	5.9	7.7	100.0
Increased	48.5	69.6	17.8	5.5	7.0	100.0
Continued	21.7	71.9	15.3	7.0	5.8	100.0
Relative economic condition of household***						
No change	46.4	73.2	16.4	5.0	5.4	100.0
Worsened	26.2	63.2	18.9	8.0	10.0	100.0
Improved	27.5	14.2	4.8	5.8	75.2	100.0
Relative economic condition of household, by baseline standard of living***						
Low, no change	25.4	67.8	19.7	5.2	7.3	100.0
Low, worsened	15.9	59.4	20.1	8.6	12.0	100.0
Low, improved	11.7	66.1	18.9	6.8	8.3	100.0
Medium/high, no change	21.0	79.8	12.5	4.7	3.0	100.0
Medium/high, worsened	10.3	69.0	17.1	6.9	6.9	100.0
Medium/high, improved	15.7	82.1	10.7	3.2	4.0	100.0

*p<.05. **p<.01. ***p≤.001. Notes: Intimate partner violence was measured for the 12 months preceding baseline and follow-up. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.