TABLE 3. Standardized coefficients from structural equation models of pathways between family religiosity, mediators and sexual activity at age 17, by gender Path Total Female Male From religiosity to mediators 0.09*** 0.09*** 0.09** Parent-adolescent relationship quality 0.11*** 0.12*** 0.10** Monitoring/awareness 0.21*** 0.21*** Family routines 0.22*** Positive peer behaviors 0.10*** 0.07* 0.13*** -0.06*** Negative peer behaviors -0.08** -0.04 From mediators to sexual activity Family religiosity -0.14*** -0.13***-0.15*** Parent-adolescent relationship quality -0.02-0.06*0.01 Monitoring/awareness -0.07** -0.14*** 0.01 Family routines -0.03-0.09***0.03 Positive peer behaviors 0.01 0.03 0.02 0.14*** Negative peer behaviors 0.14** 0.14*** From religiosity to sexual activity -0.14*** Direct -0.13***-0.15***Indirect -0.02*** -0.03*** -0.01-0.16*** Total -0.16*** -0.16*** Root mean square error of approximation 0.04 0.04 0.04 Comparative fit index 0.93 0.94 0.94 Standardized root mean square residual 0.05 0.05 0.05

*p<.05.**p<.01.***p<.001. Note: Models control for all social and demographic characteristics listed in Table 1.