

**TABLE 4. Adjusted odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from logistic regression analyses assessing associations between abortion history and selected characteristics, among sexually experienced women**

Characteristic	Ever had an abortion	Had $\geq 2$ abortions
<b>Age</b>		
18–24 (ref)	1.00	1.00
25–34	2.16 (1.36–3.43)	3.54 (2.02–6.22)
35–44	3.54 (2.18–5.77)	5.86 (3.35–10.27)
<b>Marital status</b>		
Married (ref)	1.00	1.00
Cohabiting	2.91 (1.63–5.21)	2.08 (1.35–3.22)
Unmarried	0.96 (0.64–1.45)	1.00 (0.71–1.40)
<b>Education (yrs.)</b>		
$\leq 10$ (ref)	1.00	1.00
11–13	1.16 (0.54–2.47)	0.81 (0.44–1.46)
14–16	0.71 (0.33–1.52)	0.54 (0.29–0.81)
$\geq 17$	1.03 (0.45–2.40)	0.71 (0.36–1.39)
<b>Employment</b>		
Employed (ref)	1.00	1.00
Unemployed	1.08 (0.42–2.81)	2.14 (0.96–4.78)
Housewife	0.71 (0.42–1.19)	1.01 (0.67–1.53)
Student	0.39 (0.16–0.96)	0.57 (0.13–2.56)
Pensioner/other	0.67 (0.34–1.34)	0.87 (0.46–1.64)
<b>Personal income†</b>		
Low (ref)	1.00	1.00
Middle	1.01 (0.68–1.51)	1.33 (0.95–1.86)
High	1.72 (1.02–2.91)	1.38 (0.90–2.11)
<b>Parity</b>		
0 (ref)	1.00	1.00
1–2	5.65 (3.52–9.06)	6.23 (3.90–9.96)
$\geq 3$	4.94 (1.87–13.04)	6.60 (3.11–14.01)
<b>Age at first intercourse</b>		
$\geq 18$ (ref)	1.00	1.00
$< 18$	2.17 (1.46–3.24)	1.70 (1.21–2.37)
<b>Used contraceptive at first intercourse</b>		
Yes (ref)	1.00	1.00
No	1.53 (1.08–2.17)	1.82 (1.36–2.45)
<b>Reliability of method at last intercourse</b>		
Reliable (ref)	1.00	1.00
Unreliable	1.34 (0.98–1.84)	1.83 (1.28–2.62)
No method	1.22 (0.86–1.71)	1.71 (1.23–2.38)

†Based on the minimum living wage (2,308 rubles per month) at time of survey: Low=less than twice the minimum; middle=two to less than four times the minimum; high=at least four times the minimum. Note: ref= reference category.