

# Publicly Funded Contraceptive Services At U.S. Clinics, 2015



Jennifer J. Frost, Lori F. Frohwirth, Nakeisha Blades, Mia R. Zolna, Ayana Douglas-Hall  
and Jonathan Bearak

## Key Points

- A total of 6.2 million women received publicly supported contraceptive services from 10,700 clinics in the United States in 2015. Clinics funded by the federal Title X program served 3.8 million of these women. An estimated 2.4 million additional women received Medicaid-funded contraceptive services from private doctors.
- In 2015, for family planning clinics overall, Planned Parenthood sites accounted for 6% of clinics and served 32% of all contraceptive clients, public health departments administered 21% of clinics and served 20% of clients, and FQHCs administered 54% of clinics and served 30% of clients. Hospital outpatient sites accounted for 8% of clinics and served 10% of clients, and other independent clinics represented 10% of the total and served 8% of clients.
- Among Title X-funded family planning clinics, Planned Parenthood sites represented 13% of clinics and served 41% of all contraceptive clients, public health departments administered 48% of clinics and served 28% of clients, FQHCs accounted for 26% of clinics and served 19% of clients, hospital outpatient sites represented 4% of clinics and served 5% of clients, and other independent clinics accounted for 9% of total clinics and served 7% of clients.
- In 2015, all publicly funded contraceptive services helped women prevent 1.9 million unintended pregnancies; 876,100 of these would have resulted in unplanned births and 628,600 in abortions. Without publicly funded contraceptive services, the rates of unintended pregnancies, unplanned births and abortions in the United States would have been 67% higher; the rates for teens would have been 102% higher.
- Services provided by clinics that received Title X funding helped women avert 822,300 unintended pregnancies in 2015, thus preventing 387,200 unplanned births and 277,800 abortions. Without the services provided by Title X-funded clinics, the U.S. unintended pregnancy rate would have been 31% higher and the rate among teens would have been 44% higher.

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## [State and county maps](#)

MAP 1. Clinics providing publicly funded contraceptive services, by county

MAP 2. Title X–funded clinics providing contraceptive services, by county

MAP 3. Contraceptive clients served at publicly funded clinics, by county

MAP 4. Contraceptive clients served at Title X–funded clinics, by county

Maps are available for the years 2010 and 2015. All maps can be viewed by county-level density of women in need of publicly funded contraceptive services.

## Notes and definitions

- A **publicly funded clinic** is a site that offers contraceptive services to the general public and uses public funds (e.g., federal, state or local funding through programs such as Title X, Medicaid or the federally qualified health center program) to provide free or reduced-fee services to at least some clients. Sites must serve at least 10 contraceptive clients per year. These sites are operated by a diverse range of provider agencies, including public health departments, Planned Parenthood affiliates, hospitals, federally qualified health centers (FQHCs) and other independent organizations. In this report, these sites are primarily referred to as “clinics”; other Guttmacher Institute reports may use the synonymous term “center.”
- A **Title X–funded clinic** is a site that receives federal funding from the Title X national family planning program.
- A **female contraceptive client** is a woman who made at least one initial or subsequent visit for contraceptive services during the 12-month reporting period covered by this data collection effort. This includes all women who received a medical examination related to the provision of a contraceptive method, made supply-related return visits, received contraceptive counseling and a method prescription but deferred the medical examination, or chose nonmedical contraceptive methods, even if a medical examination was not performed, as long as a chart was maintained.
- **Women in need of publicly funded contraceptive services** are those women who a) are younger than 20 or are poor or low-income (i.e., have a family income less than 250% of the federal poverty level) and b) are sexually active and able to become pregnant but do not want to become pregnant. In the maps, the number of women in need of publicly funded contraceptive services is shown per 100 square miles, calculated using data from Guttmacher’s *Contraceptive Needs and Services* 2010 report<sup>1</sup> and 2014 update<sup>2</sup> for the 2010 and 2015 maps, respectively.

- All client estimates have been rounded to the nearest 10. Therefore, county and state totals do not always sum to the state and national totals, respectively.
- Percentages have been rounded and do not always sum to 100.

## National and state tables

TABLE 1. Number of clinics providing publicly funded family planning services and percentage change, by state—2001, 2006, 2010 and 2015

TABLE 2. Number of women receiving publicly funded contraceptive services, by state—2001, 2006, 2010 and 2015

TABLE 3. Number of clinics providing publicly funded contraceptive services, by clinic type, for all publicly funded clinics and for Title X-funded clinics—2001, 2010 and 2015 national summary and 2015 state detail

TABLE 4. Number of female contraceptive clients served at publicly funded clinics and at Title X-funded clinics, by clinic type—2001, 2010 and 2015 national summary and 2015 regional and state detail

TABLE 5. Number and distribution of clinics providing publicly funded contraceptive services and the number and distribution of female contraceptive clients served, by clinic type and Title X funding status, 2001, 2010 and 2015, and the percentage change in clinics and clients, 2001–2010 and 2010–2015

TABLE 6. Number of unintended pregnancies, unplanned births and abortions averted among clients served by all publicly supported providers and by Title X-funded providers, by state, 2015

TABLE 7. Number of teenage contraceptive clients served at publicly funded clinics, and the numbers of unintended pregnancies, unplanned births and abortions among teens averted by all publicly supported providers and by Title X-funded providers, by state, 2015

## Methodology

**Clinics and clients served.** We estimated the total number of women who received publicly supported contraceptive care in 2015 using multiple sources. To estimate contraceptive clients served at publicly supported clinics, we collected service data for 2015 for all agencies and clinics that provided publicly funded family planning services in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, and we used similar methodology and definitions as those used in previous surveys.<sup>1,3,4</sup> For each clinic, we collected the total number of female contraceptive clients served in 2015, the number of those clients who were younger than age 20 and clinics' Title X funding status.

We obtained clinic and client data from several federal sources. We received data for a large proportion of all clinics with Title X funding from the Office of Population Affairs (OPA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. We received data for all FQHCs from the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). We received data from the Indian Health

Service (IHS) for all IHS sites. The HRSA data were at the agency, not individual clinic, level, and we contacted each FQHC agency to obtain information on which specific sites provided contraceptive services and how to distribute the agency total among sites. For some FQHCs, data were also received from other federal (OPA or IHS) or agency-level sources, and this information was used to facilitate distribution of data among the appropriate sites. In other cases, no additional information was received, and FQHC agency-level data from HRSA were distributed evenly across sites that had been confirmed as providing contraceptive care.

For sites that do not report to these federal sources, we requested data from either state-level reporting entities (typically state health departments) or from the individual organizations that administer one or several clinics. In total, we received data for 90% of the 10,708 clinics known to be providing publicly funded contraceptive services in 2015. For the 10% of clinics for which no 2015 data were received, we estimated the number of contraceptive clients as either the number that were served by that clinic in 2010 (461 sites) or by imputing a number based on the number of women served by similar clinics (according to type and funding status) in a similar area (according to region and population density; 605 sites).

In addition to women served at clinics, many women went to private physicians for services that are supported by public dollars (typically Medicaid). To estimate the number of women receiving Medicaid-funded contraceptive services from private physicians, we used information on payment and source of care for contraceptive services reported by respondents to the 2011–2015 National Survey of Family Growth (NSFG).<sup>5</sup>

***Numbers of unintended events averted.*** We estimated the numbers of unintended pregnancies, unplanned births and abortions that were averted by the provision of publicly funded contraceptive care in 2015 using a methodology similar to that used for previous estimates.<sup>6</sup> We began with the number of women who received publicly supported contraceptive care in 2015. We examined the current mix of contraceptive methods used by these women and compared it with a hypothetical mix of contraceptive methods that would likely be used by these same women in the absence of publicly funded care. To calculate this hypothetical mix, we used the 2011–2015 NSFG to look at the mix of methods currently used by similar women who did not obtain publicly supported care in the prior 12 months but who were in need of publicly funded contraceptive services (see definition above).

We calculated the number of unintended pregnancies that would have occurred among each group (the group currently using publicly funded services and the hypothetical group without access to publicly funded care), based on the current and hypothetical method mix for each group and updated failure rates<sup>7</sup> for each method. We adjusted the proportion of contraceptive failures expected among method users to be consistent with actual national numbers of unintended pregnancies occurring among contraceptive users. We then estimated the additional pregnancies that would have occurred in the absence of services by subtracting the number of unintended pregnancies expected to occur among actual service users from the number of unintended pregnancies expected among the hypothetical group. From this we estimated the annual number of unintended pregnancies that were prevented per 1,000 contraceptive clients and applied this to all contraceptive clients served. Finally, we classified the unintended pregnancies averted according to observed outcomes at the national level for specific subgroups of women. Overall, 47% of unintended pregnancies result in an unplanned birth, 34% in an abortion and 19% in a miscarriage; these percentages vary slightly for poor and low-income women and for teens.<sup>5,8</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Frost JJ, Zolna MR and Frohwirth L, *Contraceptive Needs and Services, 2010*, New York: Guttmacher Institute, 2013, <https://www.guttmacher.org/report/contraceptive-needs-and-services-2010>.

<sup>2</sup> Frost JJ Frohwirth LF and Zolna MR, *Contraceptive Needs and Services, 2014 Update*, New York: Guttmacher Institute, 2016, <https://www.guttmacher.org/report/contraceptive-needs-and-services-2014-update>.

<sup>3</sup> Guttmacher Institute, *Contraceptive Needs and Services, 2006*, New York: Guttmacher Institute, 2009, <https://www.guttmacher.org/report/contraceptive-needs-and-services-2006>.

<sup>4</sup> Frost JJ, Frohwirth L and Purcell A, The availability and use of publicly funded family planning clinics: U.S. trends, 1994–2001, *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 2004, 36(5):206–215.

<sup>5</sup> Special analysis of data from the 2011–2015 National Survey of Family Growth, 2017.

<sup>6</sup> Frost JJ et al., *Contraceptive Needs and Services, 2010: Methodological Appendix*, New York: Guttmacher Institute, 2013, <https://www.guttmacher.org/report/contraceptive-needs-and-services-2010/resources>.

<sup>7</sup> Sundaram A et al., Contraceptive failure in the United States: estimates from the 2006–2010 National Survey of Family Growth, *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 2017, 49(1):7–16.

**TABLE 1. Number of clinics providing publicly supported family planning services and percentage change, by state—2001, 2006, 2010 and 2015**

State	2001	2006	2010	2015	% change 2001 to 2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,621</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>8,409</b>	<b>10,708</b>	<b>41</b>
Alabama	167	166	168	187	12
Alaska	77	109	118	157	104
Arizona	173	192	184	232	34
Arkansas	136	144	145	163	20
California	821	1,008	1,085	1,697	107
Colorado	140	155	177	221	58
Connecticut	56	70	90	92	64
Delaware	20	28	32	41	105
District of Columbia	26	35	29	31	19
Florida	311	321	320	430	38
Georgia	338	312	302	383	13
Hawaii	33	39	45	44	33
Idaho	69	78	83	104	51
Illinois	209	254	250	340	63
Indiana	101	92	92	138	37
Iowa	72	91	105	88	22
Kansas	106	108	106	128	21
Kentucky	191	196	196	211	10
Louisiana	109	95	129	195	79
Maine	65	80	94	106	63
Maryland	104	138	124	140	35
Massachusetts	125	141	186	229	83
Michigan	239	241	222	271	13
Minnesota	158	152	123	128	-19
Mississippi	167	172	187	210	26
Missouri	201	185	193	218	8
Montana	61	67	73	85	39
Nebraska	39	40	40	56	44
Nevada	55	59	56	59	7
New Hampshire	35	35	35	39	11
New Jersey	94	98	104	121	29
New Mexico	168	200	156	234	39
New York	372	417	388	557	50
North Carolina	177	181	205	270	53
North Dakota	26	34	38	42	62
Ohio	186	190	181	302	62
Oklahoma	152	161	173	213	40
Oregon	128	136	166	209	63
Pennsylvania	293	296	278	309	5
Rhode Island	22	32	22	39	77
South Carolina	133	141	161	180	35
South Dakota	69	84	85	89	29
Tennessee	189	194	214	262	39
Texas	464	426	409	453	-2
Utah	61	69	73	83	36
Vermont	19	31	42	56	195
Virginia	178	182	200	241	35
Washington	171	215	215	257	50
West Virginia	156	148	154	202	29
Wisconsin	127	122	121	132	4
Wyoming	32	39	35	34	6

**TABLE 2. Number of women receiving publicly supported contraceptive services, by state—2001, 2006, 2010 and 2015**

State	2001	2006	2010	2015	% change 2001 to 2015
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>7,970,070</b>	<b>9,401,210</b>	<b>8,916,280</b>	<b>8,660,290</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Private doctors serving Medicaid enrollees</b>	<b>1,306,500</b>	<b>2,203,000</b>	<b>2,210,000</b>	<b>2,414,000</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Publicly funded clinics</b>	<b>6,663,570</b>	<b>7,198,210</b>	<b>6,706,280</b>	<b>6,246,290</b>	<b>-6</b>
Alabama	113,310	85,110	115,460	97,940	-14
Alaska	24,530	37,470	23,500	19,570	-20
Arizona	100,680	128,820	97,610	84,190	-16
Arkansas	81,340	116,300	83,940	55,430	-32
California	1,014,890	1,307,450	1,529,820	1,670,600	65
Colorado	132,890	138,260	150,040	118,210	-11
Connecticut	70,560	84,750	74,170	78,740	12
Delaware	20,600	24,380	24,180	14,490	-30
District of Columbia	19,140	20,950	24,220	36,410	90
Florida	266,100	345,490	295,180	241,450	-9
Georgia	199,840	188,380	154,060	153,710	-23
Hawaii	9,020	14,970	23,910	20,890	132
Idaho	41,720	43,980	32,810	22,960	-45
Illinois	206,340	222,850	200,180	208,590	1
Indiana	147,260	141,470	110,380	78,720	-47
Iowa	69,230	95,370	83,930	52,390	-24
Kansas	57,660	49,710	50,290	35,760	-38
Kentucky	133,450	134,420	104,330	68,240	-49
Louisiana	82,810	65,950	65,130	67,400	-19
Maine	49,150	40,230	32,990	25,450	-48
Maryland	82,230	102,570	89,170	100,410	22
Massachusetts	138,640	148,470	106,120	105,110	-24
Michigan	233,810	227,400	156,420	109,940	-53
Minnesota	103,880	103,500	92,410	90,510	-13
Mississippi	121,240	83,850	83,200	63,720	-47
Missouri	108,590	116,240	95,870	99,110	-9
Montana	33,920	35,840	34,390	24,830	-27
Nebraska	35,170	40,150	32,600	27,710	-21
Nevada	47,730	45,630	36,480	25,090	-47
New Hampshire	30,680	33,540	23,900	20,470	-33
New Jersey	129,630	146,960	145,740	109,940	-15
New Mexico	68,500	95,330	68,760	58,440	-15
New York	446,500	457,590	436,080	427,610	-4
North Carolina	194,250	175,250	164,450	137,600	-29
North Dakota	16,010	20,210	18,580	13,670	-15
Ohio	201,040	193,440	156,880	145,850	-27
Oklahoma	95,260	102,140	109,800	88,980	-7
Oregon	123,270	147,420	131,620	109,910	-11
Pennsylvania	293,900	294,630	263,390	226,600	-23
Rhode Island	16,200	20,800	23,070	30,260	87
South Carolina	139,070	115,470	110,060	97,960	-30
South Dakota	22,950	28,070	23,070	13,790	-40
Tennessee	102,870	93,750	87,740	115,120	12
Texas	540,620	473,230	431,760	411,550	-24
Utah	41,660	47,340	56,390	46,410	11
Vermont	20,620	27,960	17,150	18,520	-10
Virginia	97,150	103,110	95,060	92,940	-4
Washington	168,510	238,770	162,130	130,520	-23
West Virginia	59,400	53,740	47,940	57,300	-4
Wisconsin	93,010	120,850	114,280	82,630	-11
Wyoming	16,770	18,710	15,690	12,680	-24

Note: Counts may not sum to total due to rounding.

**TABLE 3. Number of clinics providing publicly funded contraceptive services, by clinic type, for all publicly funded clinics and for Title X-funded clinics—2001, 2010 and 2015 national summary and 2015 state detail**

State	Publicly funded clinics						Title X-funded clinics					
	Total	FQHC	Health department	Hospital	Planned Parenthood	Other	Total	FQHC	Health department	Hospital	Planned Parenthood	Other
<b>2001 total</b>	<b>7,621</b>	<b>1712</b>	<b>2,850</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>4,333</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>674</b>
<b>2010 total</b>	<b>8,409</b>	<b>3165</b>	<b>2,439</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>629</b>
<b>2015 total</b>	<b>10,708</b>	<b>5829</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>351</b>
Alabama	187	106	77	1	2	1	83	8	75	0	0	0
Alaska	157	100	16	0	5	36	5	0	1	0	3	1
Arizona	232	125	33	18	12	44	36	13	14	1	6	2
Arkansas	163	69	92	0	2	0	92	0	90	0	2	0
California	1,697	833	94	371	116	283	353	185	43	2	110	13
Colorado	221	139	43	10	22	7	64	18	38	4	0	4
Connecticut	92	61	0	9	17	5	20	4	0	1	13	2
Delaware	41	9	22	0	3	7	38	8	21	0	3	6
District of Columbia	31	27	0	3	1	0	23	23	0	0	0	0
Florida	430	280	123	3	23	1	142	25	112	0	5	0
Georgia	383	171	196	10	5	1	125	119	1	5	0	0
Hawaii	44	35	0	1	2	6	32	26	0	1	2	3
Idaho	104	57	35	3	3	6	33	0	32	0	1	0
Illinois	340	262	32	21	18	7	95	42	28	5	17	3
Indiana	138	96	3	5	23	11	33	14	1	3	6	9
Iowa	88	30	11	12	13	22	47	2	10	10	9	16
Kansas	128	50	69	0	2	7	63	0	62	0	1	0
Kentucky	211	78	127	2	2	2	128	7	117	1	2	1
Louisiana	195	123	64	4	2	2	67	3	64	0	0	0
Maine	106	65	0	6	4	31	43	15	0	0	4	24
Maryland	140	70	45	5	11	9	77	19	42	0	10	6
Massachusetts	229	148	0	42	7	32	90	31	0	21	7	31
Michigan	271	145	69	20	22	15	94	4	67	1	22	0
Minnesota	128	38	18	9	18	45	40	0	14	7	15	4
Mississippi	210	107	93	3	1	6	106	25	79	1	0	1
Missouri	218	113	56	13	13	23	79	7	39	4	7	22
Montana	85	41	16	1	5	22	26	5	14	0	5	2
Nebraska	56	29	2	4	2	19	28	8	2	3	2	13
Nevada	59	22	18	3	3	13	17	1	16	0	0	0
New Hampshire	39	25	0	3	5	6	22	10	0	1	5	6
New Jersey	121	75	2	8	26	10	49	11	2	0	26	10
New Mexico	234	123	50	2	6	53	65	11	46	0	0	8
New York	557	352	27	94	60	24	175	47	26	26	59	17
North Carolina	270	141	110	6	9	4	120	5	109	0	6	0
North Dakota	42	13	15	1	0	13	16	0	15	0	0	1
Ohio	302	202	39	14	25	22	78	3	37	0	16	22
Oklahoma	213	54	94	2	7	56	103	3	93	0	4	3
Oregon	209	124	51	6	13	15	81	34	43	0	4	0
Pennsylvania	309	162	7	53	33	54	169	57	7	30	29	46
Rhode Island	39	32	0	1	1	5	22	17	0	0	1	4
South Carolina	180	115	60	2	2	1	59	0	59	0	0	0
South Dakota	89	40	21	4	1	23	33	4	19	3	0	7
Tennessee	262	124	121	4	4	9	129	1	121	0	1	6
Texas	453	286	43	50	37	37	96	28	21	15	10	22
Utah	83	38	20	4	11	10	14	0	0	0	9	5
Vermont	56	39	0	1	12	4	10	0	0	0	10	0
Virginia	241	98	130	2	7	4	135	5	125	1	3	1
Washington	257	163	23	9	35	27	64	14	20	0	29	1
West Virginia	202	135	47	5	1	14	146	86	45	4	1	10
Wisconsin	132	50	17	3	21	41	19	0	1	0	9	9
Wyoming	34	9	11	0	1	13	16	2	4	0	0	10

Note: FQHC=federally qualified health center.



**TABLE 4. Number of female contraceptive clients served at publicly funded clinics and at Title X–funded clinics, by clinic type—2001, 2010 and 2015 national summary and 2015 regional and state detail**

State	Female contraceptive clients at all publicly funded clinics						Female contraceptive clients at Title X–funded clinics					
	Total	FQHC	Health department	Hospital	Planned Parenthood	Other	Total	FQHC	Health department	Hospital	Planned Parenthood	Other
<b>2001 total</b>	<b>6,663,570</b>	<b>693,680</b>	<b>2,186,200</b>	<b>697,650</b>	<b>2,215,640</b>	<b>870,390</b>	<b>4,599,930</b>	<b>184,440</b>	<b>1,960,530</b>	<b>305,460</b>	<b>1,548,890</b>	<b>600,610</b>
<b>2010 total</b>	<b>6,706,280</b>	<b>1,054,270</b>	<b>1,834,800</b>	<b>511,310</b>	<b>2,407,840</b>	<b>898,070</b>	<b>4,724,250</b>	<b>435,570</b>	<b>1,689,860</b>	<b>221,220</b>	<b>1,769,760</b>	<b>607,830</b>
<b>2015 total</b>	<b>6,246,290</b>	<b>1,875,710</b>	<b>1,251,190</b>	<b>612,290</b>	<b>1,996,940</b>	<b>510,160</b>	<b>3,827,650</b>	<b>711,550</b>	<b>1,083,120</b>	<b>196,610</b>	<b>1,581,760</b>	<b>254,620</b>
Alabama	97,940	16,860	79,510	1,250	260	60	86,180	7,280	78,900	0	0	0
Alaska	19,570	8,800	3,560	0	3,670	3,540	5,290	0	1,290	0	3,360	630
Arizona	84,190	31,070	11,110	4,030	23,930	14,050	31,820	3,740	8,970	650	16,750	1,700
Arkansas	55,430	3,390	47,450	0	4,590	0	51,510	0	46,920	0	4,590	0
California	1,670,600	600,420	60,300	160,040	712,470	137,370	1,014,320	242,160	36,930	3,050	704,630	27,550
Colorado	118,210	36,050	26,840	8,360	40,930	6,030	50,280	12,970	25,530	6,010	0	5,780
Connecticut	78,740	18,260	0	5,130	54,720	630	46,790	5,080	0	50	41,330	330
Delaware	14,490	3,460	5,140	0	4,200	1,680	13,480	3,130	4,670	0	4,200	1,480
District of Columbia	36,410	31,460	0	2,050	2,900	0	30,750	30,750	0	0	0	0
Florida	241,450	65,570	124,420	2,440	48,830	200	149,950	19,600	119,330	0	11,020	0
Georgia	153,710	64,110	70,320	12,280	5,850	1,140	59,450	52,360	170	6,920	0	0
Hawaii	20,890	17,380	0	550	960	2,000	19,750	16,740	0	550	960	1,490
Idaho	22,960	5,180	12,280	1,180	3,790	540	12,610	0	11,950	0	660	0
Illinois	208,590	106,560	15,120	24,710	52,960	9,240	119,730	43,950	11,590	9,210	50,340	4,650
Indiana	78,720	28,370	1,250	5,570	38,760	4,770	30,750	13,130	750	3,310	9,640	3,930
Iowa	52,390	7,550	1,430	9,660	25,060	8,690	35,970	2,970	1,410	4,740	19,360	7,490
Kansas	35,760	6,750	24,420	0	3,580	1,010	25,530	0	23,730	0	1,800	0
Kentucky	68,240	21,270	39,570	3,730	3,260	400	47,950	4,890	36,770	2,870	3,260	160
Louisiana	67,400	16,170	40,030	2,870	8,260	70	40,580	550	40,030	0	0	0
Maine	25,450	6,940	0	2,700	7,060	8,760	18,200	2,740	0	0	7,060	8,400
Maryland	100,410	25,950	34,530	5,720	31,730	2,490	67,410	9,130	31,380	0	26,390	510
Massachusetts	105,110	50,860	0	16,700	19,160	18,380	72,150	25,430	0	9,190	19,160	18,370
Michigan	109,940	26,660	24,920	15,240	40,520	2,610	67,250	2,640	23,730	360	40,520	0
Minnesota	90,510	8,580	3,170	16,370	50,320	12,080	61,280	0	2,410	14,110	43,400	1,360
Mississippi	63,720	13,180	45,410	2,670	180	2,280	46,920	5,010	39,540	810	0	1,570
Missouri	99,110	22,570	16,780	13,980	35,830	9,960	56,540	5,250	13,070	5,600	22,720	9,900
Montana	24,830	6,100	3,950	240	7,720	6,810	18,090	3,000	3,020	0	7,720	4,350
Nebraska	27,710	9,470	860	1,970	6,570	8,830	22,520	6,340	860	840	6,570	7,910
Nevada	25,090	2,730	10,890	720	9,120	1,630	10,310	260	10,060	0	0	0
New Hampshire	20,470	6,990	0	2,650	8,210	2,630	17,680	5,200	0	1,640	8,210	2,630
New Jersey	109,940	35,510	880	5,840	59,530	8,190	82,950	14,360	880	0	59,530	8,190
New Mexico	58,440	15,650	18,450	4,860	5,810	13,680	22,900	3,580	17,170	0	0	2,150
New York	427,610	149,090	19,220	94,260	144,710	20,330	275,510	47,010	18,600	46,990	144,640	18,270
North Carolina	137,600	16,950	95,720	4,930	19,410	590	111,010	2,630	95,530	0	12,860	0
North Dakota	13,670	840	6,860	1,220	0	4,740	9,620	0	6,860	0	0	2,750
Ohio	145,850	34,080	18,490	12,160	68,110	13,020	76,580	1,880	17,390	0	44,290	13,020
Oklahoma	88,980	8,250	46,740	1,730	15,160	17,100	56,290	580	46,440	0	8,520	760
Oregon	109,910	23,720	25,410	3,000	51,930	5,850	48,990	9,500	19,500	0	20,000	0
Pennsylvania	226,600	47,590	6,990	64,980	70,070	36,970	169,700	23,330	6,990	40,340	65,280	33,770
Rhode Island	30,260	21,600	0	1,500	6,190	970	25,510	18,360	0	0	6,190	960
South Carolina	97,960	19,280	74,100	1,890	2,610	90	73,500	0	73,500	0	0	0
South Dakota	13,790	3,920	2,500	110	830	6,430	7,750	2,900	2,420	80	0	2,350
Tennessee	115,120	18,680	81,340	3,260	7,340	4,500	88,420	290	81,340	0	3,940	2,850
Texas	411,550	98,510	49,950	80,650	111,700	70,740	163,980	23,300	33,190	38,550	29,960	38,990
Utah	46,410	6,070	2,410	1,340	30,760	5,830	35,570	0	0	0	30,120	5,440
Vermont	18,520	4,460	0	580	12,950	520	8,200	0	0	0	8,200	0
Virginia	92,940	10,600	65,620	920	14,590	1,210	70,320	2,110	63,940	100	3,460	710
Washington	130,520	39,350	10,110	3,060	75,170	2,840	82,520	7,100	9,130	0	66,210	80
West Virginia	57,300	35,920	14,630	710	660	5,380	46,680	27,500	14,390	650	660	3,480
Wisconsin	82,630	13,280	4,800	2,500	43,570	18,470	30,850	0	170	0	24,240	6,440
Wyoming	12,680	3,680	3,740	0	430	4,830	9,790	2,860	2,700	0	0	4,230

Notes: Counts may not sum to total due to rounding. FQHC=federally qualified health center

**TABLE 5. Number and distribution of clinics providing publicly funded contraceptive services and the number and distribution of female contraceptive clients served, by clinic type and Title X funding status, 2001, 2010 and 2015, and the percentage change in clinics and clients, 2001–2010 and 2010–2015**

Clinics by type	TOTAL			TITLE X		
	2001	2010	2015	2001	2010	2015
<b>No.</b>						
Total	7,621	8,409	10,708	4,333	4,111	3,700
FQHC	1,712	3,165	5,829	316	557	950
Health department	2,850	2,439	2,242	2,450	2,180	1,775
Hospital	812	664	853	272	192	150
Planned Parenthood	889	817	676	621	553	474
Other	1,358	1,324	1,108	674	629	351
<b>% distribution</b>						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
FQHC	22	38	54	7	14	26
Health department	37	29	21	57	53	48
Hospital	11	8	8	6	5	4
Planned Parenthood	12	10	6	14	13	13
Other	18	16	10	16	15	9
<b>% change</b>		<b>2001–2010</b>	<b>2010–2015</b>		<b>2001–2010</b>	<b>2010–2015</b>
Total		10	27		-5	-10
FQHC		85	84		76	71
Health department		-14	-8		-11	-19
Hospital		-18	28		-29	-22
Planned Parenthood		-8	-17		-11	-14
Other		-3	-16		-7	-44
<b>Clients by type</b>						
	TOTAL			TITLE X		
	2001	2010	2015	2001	2010	2015
<b>No.</b>						
Total	6,663,570	6,706,280	6,246,290	4,599,930	4,724,250	3,827,650
FQHC	693,680	1,054,270	1,875,710	182,400	435,570	711,550
Health department	2,186,200	1,834,800	1,251,190	1,960,530	1,689,860	1,083,120
Hospital	697,650	511,310	612,290	305,460	221,220	196,610
Planned Parenthood	2,215,640	2,407,840	1,996,940	1,548,890	1,769,760	1,581,760
Other	870,390	898,070	510,160	602,650	607,830	254,620
<b>% distribution</b>						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
FQHC	10	16	30	4	9	19
Health department	33	27	20	43	36	28
Hospital	10	8	10	7	5	5
Planned Parenthood	33	36	32	34	37	41
Other	13	13	8	13	13	7
<b>% change</b>		<b>2001–2010</b>	<b>2010–2015</b>		<b>2001–2010</b>	<b>2010–2015</b>
Total		1	-7		3	-19
FQHC		52	78		139	63
Health department		-16	-32		-14	-36
Hospital		-27	20		-28	-11
Planned Parenthood		9	-17		14	-11
Other		3	-43		1	-58
<b>Average no. served per clinic</b>						
	TOTAL			TITLE X		
	2001	2010	2015	2001	2010	2015
Total	870	800	580	1,060	1,150	1,030
FQHC	410	330	320	580	780	750
Health department	770	750	560	800	780	610
Hospital	860	770	720	1,120	1,150	1,310
Planned Parenthood	2,490	2,950	2,950	2,490	3,200	3,340
Other	640	680	460	890	970	730

Note: FQHC=federally qualified health center.

**TABLE 6. Number of unintended pregnancies, unplanned births and abortions averted among clients served by all publicly supported providers and by Title X-funded providers, by state, 2015**

State	Events averted among clients of all publicly funded providers			Events averted among clients of Title X-funded clinics		
	Unintended pregnancies	Unplanned births	Abortions	Unintended pregnancies	Unplanned births	Abortions
<b>All publicly supported providers</b>	<b>1,860,500</b>	<b>876,100</b>	<b>628,600</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
<b>Private doctors serving Medicaid enrollees</b>	<b>518,600</b>	<b>244,200</b>	<b>175,200</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
<b>Publicly funded clinics</b>	<b>1,341,900</b>	<b>631,900</b>	<b>453,400</b>	<b>822,300</b>	<b>387,200</b>	<b>277,800</b>
Alabama	21,000	9,900	7,100	18,500	8,700	6,300
Alaska	4,200	2,000	1,400	1,100	500	400
Arizona	18,100	8,500	6,100	6,800	3,200	2,300
Arkansas	11,900	5,600	4,000	11,100	5,200	3,800
California	358,900	169,000	121,300	217,900	102,600	73,600
Colorado	25,400	12,000	8,600	10,800	5,100	3,600
Connecticut	16,900	8,000	5,700	10,100	4,800	3,400
Delaware	3,100	1,500	1,000	2,900	1,400	1,000
District of Columbia	7,800	3,700	2,600	6,600	3,100	2,200
Florida	51,900	24,400	17,500	32,200	15,200	10,900
Georgia	33,000	15,500	11,200	12,800	6,000	4,300
Hawaii	4,500	2,100	1,500	4,200	2,000	1,400
Idaho	4,900	2,300	1,700	2,700	1,300	900
Illinois	44,800	21,100	15,100	25,700	12,100	8,700
Indiana	16,900	8,000	5,700	6,600	3,100	2,200
Iowa	11,300	5,300	3,800	7,700	3,600	2,600
Kansas	7,700	3,600	2,600	5,500	2,600	1,900
Kentucky	14,700	6,900	5,000	10,300	4,800	3,500
Louisiana	14,500	6,800	4,900	8,700	4,100	2,900
Maine	5,500	2,600	1,900	3,900	1,800	1,300
Maryland	21,600	10,200	7,300	14,500	6,800	4,900
Massachusetts	22,600	10,600	7,600	15,500	7,300	5,200
Michigan	23,600	11,100	8,000	14,400	6,800	4,900
Minnesota	19,400	9,100	6,600	13,200	6,200	4,500
Mississippi	13,700	6,500	4,600	10,100	4,800	3,400
Missouri	21,300	10,000	7,200	12,100	5,700	4,100
Montana	5,300	2,500	1,800	3,900	1,800	1,300
Nebraska	6,000	2,800	2,000	4,800	2,300	1,600
Nevada	5,400	2,500	1,800	2,200	1,000	700
New Hampshire	4,400	2,100	1,500	3,800	1,800	1,300
New Jersey	23,600	11,100	8,000	17,800	8,400	6,000
New Mexico	12,600	5,900	4,300	4,900	2,300	1,700
New York	91,900	43,300	31,100	59,200	27,900	20,000
North Carolina	29,600	13,900	10,000	23,800	11,200	8,000
North Dakota	2,900	1,400	1,000	2,100	1,000	700
Ohio	31,300	14,700	10,600	16,500	7,800	5,600
Oklahoma	19,100	9,000	6,500	12,100	5,700	4,100
Oregon	23,600	11,100	8,000	10,500	4,900	3,500
Pennsylvania	48,700	22,900	16,500	36,500	17,200	12,300
Rhode Island	6,500	3,100	2,200	5,500	2,600	1,900
South Carolina	21,000	9,900	7,100	15,800	7,400	5,300
South Dakota	3,000	1,400	1,000	1,700	800	600
Tennessee	24,700	11,600	8,300	19,000	8,900	6,400
Texas	88,400	41,600	29,900	35,200	16,600	11,900
Utah	10,000	4,700	3,400	7,600	3,600	2,600
Vermont	4,000	1,900	1,400	1,800	800	600
Virginia	20,000	9,400	6,800	15,100	7,100	5,100
Washington	28,000	13,200	9,500	17,700	8,300	6,000
West Virginia	12,300	5,800	4,200	10,000	4,700	3,400
Wisconsin	17,800	8,400	6,000	6,600	3,100	2,200
Wyoming	2,700	1,300	0,900	2,100	1,000	700

Notes: Counts may not sum to total due to rounding. na=not available.

**TABLE 7. Number of teenage contraceptive clients served at publicly funded clinics, and the numbers of unintended pregnancies, unplanned births and abortions averted among teens served by all publicly supported providers and by Title X-funded providers, by state, 2015**

State	No. of teens served at publicly funded clinics	Events averted among teen clients of all publicly funded clinics			No. of teens served at Title X-funded clinics	Events averted among teen clients of Title X-funded clinics		
		Unintended pregnancies	Unplanned births	Abortions		Unintended pregnancies	Unplanned births	Abortions
<b>Publicly funded clinics</b>	<b>1,196,690</b>	<b>328,900</b>	<b>171,000</b>	<b>95,070</b>	<b>686,430</b>	<b>188,700</b>	<b>98,100</b>	<b>54,500</b>
Alabama	20,390	5,600	2,900	1,620	17,200	4,700	2,400	1,400
Alaska	4,480	1,000	500	290	1,150	300	200	100
Arizona	15,880	3,400	1,800	980	6,180	1,700	900	500
Arkansas	10,850	2,300	1,200	660	9,700	2,700	1,400	800
California	269,830	58,000	30,200	16,770	166,090	45,600	23,700	13,200
Colorado	27,650	5,900	3,100	1,710	14,620	4,000	2,100	1,200
Connecticut	15,370	3,300	1,700	950	7,240	2,000	1,000	600
Delaware	4,470	1,000	500	290	4,160	1,100	600	300
District of Columbia	5,850	1,300	700	380	4,880	1,300	700	400
Florida	47,350	10,200	5,300	2,950	27,810	7,600	4,000	2,200
Georgia	32,600	7,000	3,600	2,020	9,520	2,600	1,400	800
Hawaii	3,670	800	400	230	3,440	900	500	300
Idaho	4,820	1,000	500	290	2,830	800	400	200
Illinois	42,080	9,000	4,700	2,600	20,290	5,600	2,900	1,600
Indiana	16,000	3,400	1,800	980	5,130	1,400	700	400
Iowa	11,060	2,400	1,200	690	7,290	2,000	1,000	600
Kansas	6,660	1,400	700	400	4,160	1,100	600	300
Kentucky	15,040	3,200	1,700	930	9,770	2,700	1,400	800
Louisiana	13,930	3,000	1,600	870	7,250	2,000	1,000	600
Maine	5,630	1,200	600	350	3,710	1,000	500	300
Maryland	19,970	4,300	2,200	1,240	11,790	3,200	1,700	900
Massachusetts	21,340	4,600	2,400	1,330	13,020	3,600	1,900	1,000
Michigan	22,600	4,900	2,500	1,420	12,240	3,400	1,800	1,000
Minnesota	17,970	3,900	2,000	1,130	10,470	2,900	1,500	800
Mississippi	15,110	3,200	1,700	930	10,570	2,900	1,500	800
Missouri	21,660	4,700	2,400	1,360	11,510	3,200	1,700	900
Montana	5,800	1,200	600	350	4,300	1,200	600	300
Nebraska	4,390	900	500	260	3,160	900	500	300
Nevada	4,630	1,000	500	290	1,870	500	300	100
New Hampshire	4,230	900	500	260	3,510	1,000	500	300
New Jersey	16,880	3,600	1,900	1,040	10,160	2,800	1,500	800
New Mexico	12,150	2,600	1,400	750	5,090	1,400	700	400
New York	85,790	18,400	9,600	5,320	48,540	13,300	6,900	3,800
North Carolina	20,930	4,500	2,300	1,300	14,470	4,000	2,100	1,200
North Dakota	2,650	600	300	170	1,650	500	300	100
Ohio	34,480	7,400	3,800	2,140	17,460	4,800	2,500	1,400
Oklahoma	21,460	4,600	2,400	1,330	13,310	3,700	1,900	1,100
Oregon	20,900	4,500	2,300	1,300	11,270	3,100	1,600	900
Pennsylvania	47,990	10,300	5,400	2,980	33,890	9,300	4,800	2,700
Rhode Island	5,090	1,100	600	320	4,170	1,100	600	300
South Carolina	17,730	3,800	2,000	1,100	11,530	3,200	1,700	900
South Dakota	3,250	700	400	200	1,910	500	300	100
Tennessee	22,210	4,800	2,500	1,390	15,410	4,200	2,200	1,200
Texas	80,810	17,400	9,000	5,030	23,200	6,400	3,300	1,900
Utah	11,320	2,400	1,200	690	9,510	2,600	1,400	800
Vermont	3,750	800	400	230	1,780	500	300	100
Virginia	18,050	3,900	2,000	1,130	14,020	3,900	2,000	1,100
Washington	24,500	5,300	2,800	1,530	16,380	4,500	2,300	1,300
West Virginia	13,050	2,800	1,500	810	10,280	2,800	1,500	800
Wisconsin	19,320	4,200	2,200	1,210	5,260	1,400	700	400
Wyoming	3,060	700	400	200	2,280	600	300	200

Note: Counts may not sum to total due to rounding.