Table 4. Odds ratios for the association between induced abortion and women's social and demographic characteristics

Characteristics	Induced abortion
Religion	
All others (ref)	1.00
Muslim	0.32***
Age	**1.35**
Education	
None (ref)	1.00
Primary/Islamic†	0.64
Middle	1.96*
Secondary or higher	2.80**
Previous abortion	
Yes	1.35**
No	1.00
Parity	
1–2 (ref)	1.00
3–4	0.94
≥4	1.78**
Marital status	
Married (ref)	1.00
Single	2.33**
Residence	
Rural (ref)	1.00
Urban	1.24**
Category of work‡	
Employee (ref)	1.00
Self-employed	1.71***
Family worker	0.13
Place of work‡	
Home (ref)	1.00
Outside the home	1.56*
Log-likelihood	−1,287.9
N	1,549

*Statistically significant at p<.05. **Statistically significant at p<.01. ***Statistically significant at p<.001. † For this model, primary and Islamic education were combined because they are not different in terms of academic qualifications. ‡Working at home means that a woman is involved in an income-generating activity that is carried out in her home. A woman who is self-employed earns an income from a business that she owns; she may work in or outside her home. A woman who is a family worker is involved in income-generating activity in a business owned by her family; a family worker may work at home or outside the home and may or may not be self-employed. *Note:* ref=reference group.