

**Table 4. Regression coefficients (and standard errors) showing the estimated effects of selected variables on county-level rates of female headship, adjusted for provider presence, proximity and demand**

Variable	Adjusted for presence of provider	Adjusted for proximity of provider	Adjusted for demand for providers
No. of abortion providers per 1,000 women aged 15–44	–1.04(0.42)**	–1.04(0.42)**	–1.11(0.33)**
Abortion clinic in county	–0.04(0.07)	–0.04(0.20)	na
Distance to nearest in-state abortion clinic (log)	na	0.00(0.05)	na
Distance to nearest out-of-state abortion clinic (log)	na	–0.09(0.06)	na
No. of ob-gyns per 1,000 women aged 15–44	0.82(0.13)**	0.87(0.14)**	0.71(0.12)**
Distance to nearest ob-gyn (log)	na	0.01(0.02)	na
No. of births per 1,000 women aged 15–44	na	na	–0.01(0.00)*
No. of women aged 15–44 (log)	na	na	3.41(0.60)**
% of adult women who are divorced	na	na	0.44(0.02)**
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.96	0.96	0.96

\**p*<.05 \*\**p*<.01. Notes: Estimates are based on 6,132 county-level observations from 1980 and 1990, weighted by the number of women aged 15–44 in each county. Regressions also include county fixed effects and state/time interactions. na=not applicable.