

**TABLE 3. Measures of condom use, by gender and by type of relationship, according to respondent characteristics**

Characteristic	Consistent use†		Use at last intercourse‡		
	Male	Female	Spousal	Regular	Casual
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	17.0	na	17.7	38.2*	43.5*
Female	na	11.5*	21.3	39.3*	40.4*
<b>Age</b>					
15–19	18.7	13.3*	22.7	40.7*	42.9*
20–24	14.7	8.8*	18.8	36.2*	42.7*
<b>Residence</b>					
Urban	25.2	18.5*	23.1	46.9*	54.7*
Periurban	13.9	8.7*	19.0	35.1*	38.6*
<b>Yrs. of education</b>					
≤5	6.6	3.1*	15.9	21.3*	23.4*
6–7	14.5	9.0*	20.5	38.0*	34.2*
8–9	19.7	13.5*	23.2	40.5*	49.8*
≥10	24.0	23.3	17.1	49.4*	59.2*
<b>Marital status</b>					
Single	18.6	13.5*	na	38.3	42.7
Married or cohabiting	2.7	0.7	20.0	43.2	44.8
<b>Employment</b>					
Student	22.3	16.7*	31.6	45.6*	48.3*
Employed	11.0	4.1*	15.0	31.1*	35.7*
Unemployed	7.8	5.0	22.4	23.2	32.3

\*Significantly different from males, or from spousal relationships, at  $p < .05$ .

†Consistent use defined as always using condoms with all reported partners in the last three months. ‡Use at last intercourse could have happened any time during the last 12 months. Note: na=not applicable.