

TABLE 4. Odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from logistic regression analyses assessing associations between consistent condom use and selected characteristics, by gender

Characteristic	Male	Female	Characteristic	Male	Female
SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC			KNOWLEDGE (continued)		
Age			Condoms prevent STIs		
15–19	1.00	1.00	Disagree	1.00	1.00
20–24	1.20 (0.89–1.61)	0.87 (0.60–1.27)	Agree	0.54 (0.35–0.84)	0.65 (0.39–1.07)
Residence			Correct and consistent condom use reduces risk of HIV		
Urban	1.00	1.00	Disagree	1.00	1.00
Periurban†	1.32 (0.99–1.77)	0.75 (0.53–1.07)	Agree	1.33 (0.90–1.96)	1.04 (0.68–1.57)
Yrs. of education			Condoms break easily		
≤5	1.00	1.00	Agree	1.00	1.00
6–7	1.40 (0.90–2.17)	1.58 (0.95–2.61)	Disagree	1.09 (0.82–1.45)	1.23 (0.85–1.78)
8–9	1.74 (1.13–2.69)*	2.02 (1.23–3.31)**	ATTITUDES AND SELF-EFFICACY		
≥10	1.54 (0.92–2.59)	2.59 (1.42–4.71)**	Condoms are safe		
Marital status			Disagree	1.00	1.00
Single	1.00	1.00	Agree	1.60 (1.13–2.26)**	1.42 (0.95–2.14)
Married or cohabiting†	0.45 (0.28–0.73)**	0.12 (0.06–0.25)**	Condom use equated with lack of trust		
Employment			Disagree	1.00	1.00
Student	1.00	1.00	Agree†	0.81 (0.60–1.11)	0.46 (0.30–0.72)**
Employed	1.14 (0.83–1.57)	1.53 (0.97–2.42)	Condoms are difficult to use with new partner		
Unemployed	1.21 (0.77–1.89)	0.92 (0.58–1.47)	Disagree	1.00	1.00
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR			Agree	0.88 (0.67–1.17)	0.86 (0.61–1.20)
Sexually active before age 15			Condoms diminish pleasure		
No	1.00	1.00	Agree	1.00	1.00
Yes	1.17 (0.90–1.51)	0.95 (0.65–1.41)	Disagree	1.84 (1.42–2.40)**	1.77 (1.27–2.47)**
No. of partners in last 3 mos.			Embarrassed when buying condoms		
1	1.00	1.00	Disagree	1.00	1.00
≥2	1.66 (1.27–2.17)**	1.14 (0.63–2.08)	Agree	0.75 (0.45–1.26)	0.80 (0.49–1.28)
Visited commercial sex worker in last 12 mos.			ACCESS AND AFFORDABILITY		
No	1.00	na	Condoms are difficult to find		
Yes	1.55 (0.95–2.51)	na	Agree	1.00	1.00
KNOWLEDGE			Disagree	1.16 (0.83–1.63)	1.48 (0.97–2.27)
Condoms prevent pregnancy			Condoms are affordable		
Disagree	1.00	1.00	Disagree	1.00	1.00
Agree	0.97 (0.66–1.43)	1.40 (0.89–2.20)	Agree	1.30 (0.97–1.74)	1.24 (0.87–1.77)
			-2 log likelihood		
				1415.8	934.6

*p<.05. **p<.01. †ORs for males and females are significantly different at p<.05. Note: na=not applicable.