**Table 2. Relative risk of contraceptive failure (and 95% confidence interval), by method and women's characteristics, from Cox proportional hazards models**

| Method and characteristic | Relative risk | p-value |
|---|---|---|
| **All reversible methods combined** | | |
| Hispanic | 1.25 (1.02–1.54) | .034 |
| Low-income | 1.54 (1.28–1.85) | .000 |
| High-income | 0.69 (0.55–0.86) | .001 |
| First use of any method | 0.60 (0.48–0.76) | .000 |
| Full-time study after high school | 0.64 (0.44–0.92) | .017 |
| Implant, injectable, pill or IUD | 0.46 (0.39–0.55) | .000 |
| Desire for child in future | 1.77 (1.46–2.15) | .000 |
| **Oral contraceptives** | | |
| Age <20 | 1.55 (1.06–2.27) | .024 |
| Age ≥25 | 0.58 (0.39–0.87) | .008 |
| Low-income | 1.75 (1.26–2.41) | .001 |
| Pill was previous method | 2.26 (1.60–3.19) | .000 |
| **Male condom** | | |
| Hispanic | 1.86 (1.37–2.52) | .000 |
| Age ≥25 | 0.73 (0.56–0.95) | .021 |
| Low-income | 1.70 (1.31–2.22) | .000 |