TABLE 4. Relative risk ratios from multinomial logistic regression assessing the association between education characteristics and current use of specific contraceptive methods versus no use, 2001 DHS

Characteristic	Model 1				Model 2				Model 3			
	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Hormonal	Condoms	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Hormonal	Condoms	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Hormonal	Condoms
Wife's education												
None (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	na	na	na	na
Any primary	0.78†	1.35†	1.19	1.53†	0.77*	1.45*	1.15	1.62*	na	na	na	na
Any secondary/higher	0.89	1.30	1.44*	3.23***	0.84	1.60*	1.24	3.85***	na	na	na	na
Husband's education												
None (ref)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Any primary	0.96	1.97***	1.29*	1.71†	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Any secondary/higher	0.89	2.06***	0.98	1.83*	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Education difference between spouses												
Same level/wife has more (ref)	na	na	na	na	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	na	na	na	na
Husband has 1–5 more yrs.	na	na	na	na	0.92	1.77***	1.11	1.61**	na	na	na	na
Husband has ≥6 more yrs.	na	na	na	na	0.89	1.83***	0.86	1.58*	na	na	na	na
Combined education												
Both have none (ref)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Both have any primary	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.71	3.19***	1.54*	2.21†
Both have any secondary/higher	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.77	2.77***	1.44*	5.70***
Wife has none, husband has any primary	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.97	1.95***	1.30*	1.79†
Wife has none, husband has any secondary/higher	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.91	2.15***	1.00	1.54
Wife has any primary, husband has any secondary/higher	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.71*	2.56***	1.14	2.75**
Wife has more	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.94	1.48	1.46	1.82
Intercept	*–8.16****	*–6.81****	*–4.19****	*–7.02****	*–8.15****	*–6.72****	*–4.11****	*–6.94****	*–8.15****	*–6.74****	*–4.21****	*–7.03****
–2 log-likelihood	*12,753.41*				*12,755.62*				*12,729.91*			

*p<.05. **p<.01. ***p<.001. †p<.10. *Notes:* All models control for age difference between husband and wife, number of living children, number of living sons, wife's work status, wife's knowledge of family planning methods, discussion of family planning with husband, husband's approval of family planning, urban residence, region of residence and wealth index. ref=reference category. na=not applicable.