

**TABLE 3. Adjusted associations between pregnancy and abortion history prior to age 21 and social and economic measures at ages 21–25**

Measure	Abortion	Pregnancy but no abortion	No pregnancy	$\chi^2$
<b>Education, ages 21–25</b>				
% who attended university	36.2	22.0	36.0	4.36
% who gained university degree	26.7	9.7†,‡	27.3	5.48
% who enrolled in tertiary study	57.7	64.4	55.3	2.10
% who gained tertiary qualification	51.4	30.4†,‡	49.7	7.65*
<b>Economic</b>				
Mean personal income, age 25 (000s of NZ\$)	25.5	21.9†	30.8	9.64**
Mean family income, age 25 (000s of NZ\$)	44.3	38.8†	52.8	6.05*
% ever welfare-dependent, ages 21–25	52.3†	57.4†	28.0	26.97***
% employed full-time, age 25	44.2†	35.9†	72.9	36.21***
<b>Partnership§</b>				
Mean exposure to partner violence, age 24–25	1.8	2.6	1.9	0.70
Mean dissatisfaction with partnership, age 25	13.3	13.4	12.7	1.59

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ . †Significantly different from the figure for no pregnancy at  $p < .05$ . ‡Significantly different from the figure for abortion at  $p < .05$ . §Based on participants who reported an intimate partner relationship at ages 24–25 (42 women who had had an abortion, 69 who had had a pregnancy but no abortion, and 307 who had had no pregnancy). Note: Analyses are adjusted for all measures shown in Table 2.