TABLE 5. Odds ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) from logistic regression analyses of early sexual initiation and coerced first sex among respondents, by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Sex before age 15	Coerced first sex
Relationship to first partner		
Boyfriend (ref)	1.00	1.00
Husband/cohabiting partner	0.44 (0.30–0.65)***	1.20 (0.63–2.29)
Occasional/casual friend	1.53 (1.06–2.20)**	9.26 (5.50–15.50)***
Fellow student	1.46 (1.00–2.15)	6.71 (3.87–11.60)***
Other	1.31 (0.72–2.36)	96.40 (45.70–203.20)***
Age at first sex		
<15	na	1.41 (0.84–2.39)
15–16	na	1.20 (0.76–1.88)
≥17 (ref)	na	1.00
Partner's age relative to respondent		
Same age or younger (ref)	1.00	1.00
1–4 years older	0.78 (0.56–1.08)	0.99 (0.60–1.66)
≥5 years older or age unknown	0.92 (0.64–1.32)	1.21 (0.70–2.09)
Living arrangement†		
With both parents (ref)	1.00	1.00
With mother only	1.46 (1.01–2.12)*	0.45 (0.22–0.91)*
Other	1.59 (1.20–2.09)**	1.28 (0.84–1.94)
Mother's education		
<5 years	1.18 (0.75–1.86)	1.66 (0.85–3.22))
5–7 years	1.46 (0.98–2.17)	1.22 (0.66–2.24)
>7 years (ref)	1.00	1.00
Do not know	1.28 (0.86–1.92)	0.98 (0.53–1.82)
Female caregiver's alcohol consumption†		
Never (ref)	1.00	1.00
Sometimes/often	1.47 (1.13–1.91)**	1.28 (0.86–1.91)
Religion		
Muslim (ref)	1.00	1.00
Non-Muslim	0.71 (0.51–0.98)*	1.23 (0.72–2.12)
Family socioeconomic status†		
Well-off (ref)	1.00	1.00
Average	0.88 (0.58–1.33)	0.52 (0.30–0.89)**
Poor	1.11 (0.68–1.79)	0.39 (0.19–0.79)**
Caregivers cared about problems†		
Very much (ref)	1.00	1.00
Somewhat	1.38 (1.06–1.81)**	0.55 (0.36–0.84)**
Not very much/not at all	1.97 (1.33–2.92)**	0.77 (0.41–1.42)
School attendance†		
Never/rarely missed (ref)	1.00	1.00
Sometimes missed	1.03 (0.79–1.35)	0.85 (0.57–1.28)
Frequently missed/never attended	1.74 (1.14–2.65)**	1.17 (0.60–2.28)
$LR\chi^2$ (df)	107.95 (14)	306.24 (15)
Prob χ^2	0.000	0.000
Pseudo R^2	0.063	0.277

*p<.05. **p<.01. ***p<.001. †When respondent was aged 11 or 12. *Notes:* ref=reference category. na=not applicable.